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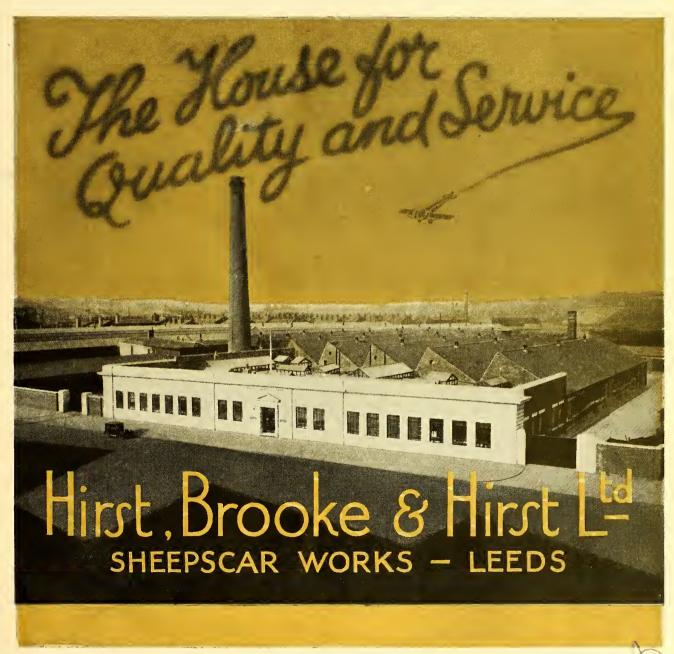
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OCTOBER 1, 1932

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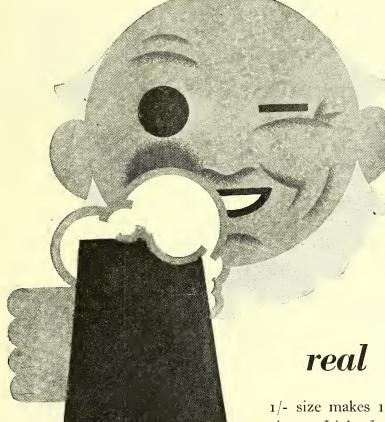
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THE BEST OR NOTHING

STANDARDS

Roger & Gallet appeal for the preservation of a fine old Tradition

THE ideal of aristocracy has suffered because in an age of compromise it admits of no half measures; its standard is the best or nothing. That is the standard of the luxury trades; to lower it is to admit defeat. Yet an era of prosperity followed by one of sharply diminished buying power has seen many standards lowered before the onset of cheapness and mass production. Ivory, apes and peacocks—almost everything of rare tradition has been brought within the reach of the million by ingenious imitation. Silks, furs, and leather; gold, amber, and ivory; even pearls and diamonds have lost caste through the multitude of their imitators.

Yet luxury trade stands or falls by its integrity. It must be the best or nothing; to use second best or imitation is the negation of all that luxury implies. And just as there remains a discriminating class of connoisseurs and people of taste, so there must remain a luxury trade which can be counted upon to remain true to that same aristocratic tradition.

Until lately the perfumery trade has resisted the forces of imitation—above all other cheap things is cheap scent an abomination—but some of the defences are beginning to fall.

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Similarly, the pure spirit, SPIRITUS VITAE RECTIFICATUS, known as S.V.R., which was

always used in the manufacture of scents, is now burdened by duties to the extent of £6 3s. 5d. a gallon. Cheap industrial spirits are for the present duty free and cost only about 2s. a gallon. They are not, like S.V.R., tasteless and odourless, but have a smell which has to be concealed. Nevertheless, they are being used to take the place of S.V.R., thereby entirely defeating the essential aim of the luxury trade—to produce something quite first-class. For no good perfume, however high the quality of the essences used, can be made at present with any solvent but S.V.R.

As experts, we, Roger and Gallet, hold this view; and we have examined and tested most of the marketed preparations made with industrial duty free spirits. This test confirms our opinion. We are manufacturers of perfumery DE LUXE; and by luxury we mean, as we have tried to explain, not ostentation, but the tradition of aristocratic integrity. Our prices are not low: genuine and good perfume cannot be made cheaply. But we give our patrons the full guarantee that all our products, our Eau de Cologne and our perfumes, are prepared with the best and purest spirit, the dutiable S.V.R., and not with methylated or other industrial spirits known as duty free.

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1932

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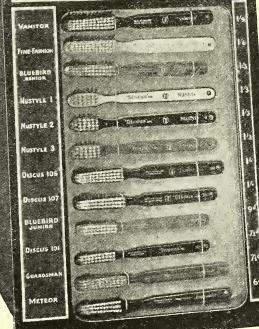
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1st July 1932.

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Wany features exist in the "RAYGLO" Series which have never before been included in packed goods. The illustrations overleaf - good as they are - can the illustrations overleaf because they are one window the illustrations overleaf because the wonderful effect from a window hardly fully convey the wonderful effect from a window or counter display. "RAYGLO" is designed to create good or counter display. Join in its success! There business in bad times. Join in its success! There are still be an Agency vacant in your area.

why not drop us a p.c.now - not tomorrow ?.

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On this page are illustrated the various lines packed under the Rayglo Series. Formulæ, bottles, cartons, etc. are all of the same high standard, and we believe we have the finest range of packed pharmaceuticals offered to the trade.

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10

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MENTHOL & EUCALYPTUS

STEPPEN STEPPE





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- CREATE
- GOOD HEALTH
- AND ALSO
- GOOD BUSINESS
- IN BAD TIMES

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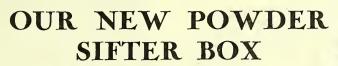
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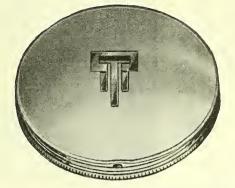
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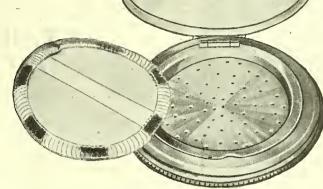
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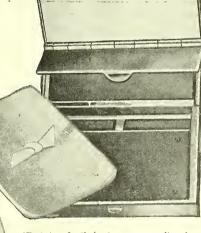
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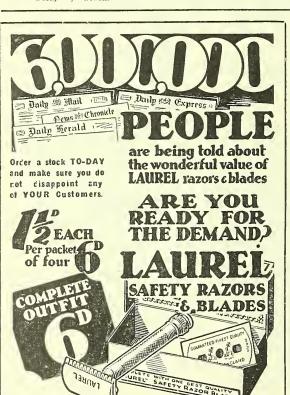
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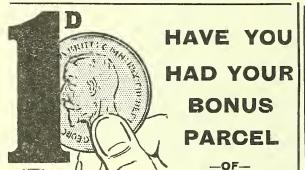
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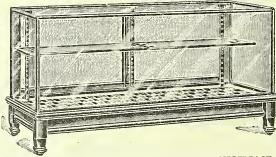


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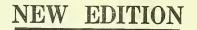
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A Weekly Journal of Pharmacy, the Drug, Chemical and Allied Trades

The official organ of The Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland, The Chemists' and Druggists' Society of Ireland, and of other Chemists' Societies in Overseas Dominions

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ews of the Week

Import Duties-Additions and Removals

Application has been received by the Import Duties Advisory Committee for peroxide of manganese, whether ground or granulated, to be removed from the Free List and the imposition of an additional duty. Application has also been made for tantalum metal to be added to the Free List.

Any representations which interested parties desire to make in regard to these applications should be addressed in writing to the Secretary, Import Duties Advisory Committee, Caxton House (West Block) Tothill Street, London S.W.1, not later than October 14, 1932.

The A.B.C.M. Annual Report

In their anual report, issued this week, the Association of British Chemical Manufacturers review the year's activities for the year ended May 31, 1932. The report deals with chemical exhibitions, legislation affecting the industry, fiscal policy and the Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa. On technical matters the report deals with the subject of patents, standardisation, transport, and the fine chemical dyestuffs and tar industries.

Testimoniai to Mr. Herbert Skinner

A final reminder of the complimentary dinner and testimonial to Mr. Herbert Skinner, to be held at the Criterion Restaurant, London, W.r., on October 6, has been sent us by Mr. G. F. Weiss, 180 Philip Lane, Tottenham, N.15 (telephone, Tottenham 1936). There is still time to book seats and send contributions. Mr and Mrs. J. C. Young will receive the guests at 6.30 p.m., and a first-class music and dance programme has been arranged. It is understood that the president of the Pharmaceutical Society (Mr. F. Gladstone Hines) will propose the principal toast.

Inquests

At Northwich, on September 20, an inquiry concerning the death of Mr. Charles H. Gibson, a member of the scientific staff of Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd., who was found dead in a local hotel, disclosed the fact that death was due to poisoning by potassium cyanide. A verdict of "Suicide while temporarily insane" was recorded.

An inquest was concluded at Lewisham, on September 20, regarding the death of Miss Bride Armann, who died in hospital. An analyst's report stated that death was due to poisoning by arsenic, of which 52 gr. was found in the organs; it was believed that the arsenic had been taken in the form of weed-killer. The verdict recorded was "Suicide while of unsound mind."

The West Somerset coroner concluded, on September 20, his inquest on the body of Mr. Arthur J. Hares, a shop manager (C. & D., September 10, p. 280). The proceedings had been adjourned for inquiries as to the source of supply of a packet containing nearly 4 oz. of arsenic found in the man's possession. It now appeared that it had been obtained by him from a wholesale firm, in the course of his business, in 1929. The coroner recorded a verdict to the effect that death was due to arsenic, self-administered, while of unsound mind.

Liverpool

Miss Nora Agnes Meyrick, daughter of Mr. Henry C. Meyrick, chemist and druggist, has been awarded a State scholarship at the recent examinations held at Liverpool University.

Mr. L. Moreton Parry, a past-president of the Pharmaceutical Society, and of the Liverpool Chemists' Association, had sufficiently recovered from his long illness to attend the conference of National Pharmaceutical Union delegates in London on September 28, and was congratulated by several friends on his reappearance

Sheffield

Success attended the pharmacy football team in their opening match against the Yorkshire Penny Bank.

Local chemists and their assistants recently journeyed by motor coach to Leeds, where they inspected the new premises of Hirst, Brooke & Hirst, Ltd. On arrival the visitors were received by Mr. Hirst and, following a tour of the works, were entertained to tea. On the motion of Mr. C. W. Hobson, seconded by Mr. G. Thompson, a hearty vote of thanks was accorded the company for their hospitality.

Miscellaneous

SUMMER TIME ends at 3 a.m. (summer time) on October 2. Clocks are preferably put back an hour on the previous day in business houses.

Poison-licence application. - Mr. L. Clarkson, Ovington, Richmond, Yorks, has applied to the local authority for a licence to sell agricultural and horticultural poisons.

Irish Notes

Irish Free State Import Duties

Import duties on the following classes of goods, among others, are announced by the Irish Free State Government:-

Malted barley, 10s. 6d. per cwt., with a preference

rate of 7s. per cwt.
Oatmeal, 15s. per cwt., with a preference rate of 10s.

Articles of the nature of a food or medicine for internal use, for the use of horses, mules, jennets, asses, cattle, sheep, swine, goats or poultry, which pass in commerce under the designation of a proprietary or protected trade name and are prescribed in the official import lists to be entered on importation by weight, 42s. per cwt., with 28s. as preference rate.
Similar articles prescribed in the official import lists

to be entered on importation by measure, 3s. 9d. per

gallon, with 2s. 6d. as preference rate.

All food for the use of horses, mules, jennets, asses, cattle, sheep, swine, goats or poultry, excluding:—(a) articles liable to duties Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 in this Schedule; (b) cotton seed in grain; (c) cotton seed cake meal, and cotton seed meal; (\bar{d}) flax seed in grain; (e) linseed in grain; (f) linseed cubes, linseed nuts, linseed flakes, and linseed cake meal; (g) earth nuts, otherwise called ground nuts; (h) earth nut cake, earth nut cubes; earth nut nuts, earth nut flakes, and earth nut cake meal; (i) coconuts; (j) copra; (k) coconut cake, coconut cubes coconut nuts, coconut flakes, and coconut cake meal; (l) palm kernels; (m) palm kernel cake, palm kernel nuts, palm kernel flakes, and palm kernel meal; (n) soya beans in grain; (o) soya bean cake, soya bean cubes, soya bean nuts, soya bean flakes, and soya bean cake meal; (p) beans in grain (not fresh) including locust beans; (q) peas in grain (not fresh); (r) fish meal, and fish meal flakes; (s) meat meal; (t) meat and bone meal; (u) blood meal; (v) alfalfa meal; (w) cod-liver oil;

(x) salt. 9s. per cwt., with 6s. as preference rate.

The Irish representative of the C. & D. learned authoritatively from an official source that it is not the intention of the Government to exclude bona-fide veterinary medicines and preparations, few of which are manufactured in the Free State, but to allow all these classes of goods to be imported under licence. The object of including them in the orders with patent cattle, horse, poultry, and other livestock foods was to prevent the importation of these foods under the title of veterinary medicines or preparations.

Brevities

The result of the scholarships examination for apprentices in training, held by the Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland, is as follows:—(1), prize value £10 10s., Mr. H. O'Donnell, c/o Mr. George C. Hewson, M.P.S.I., Apothecaries Hall, Ballina; (2), prize value £5 5s., Miss G. Laverty, 33 Herbert Avenue, Merrion, Dublin.

Voting papers in connection with the annual elections to the Pharmaceutical Council of Northern Ireland were sent out on September 24, and are returnable to the offices of the Society before Monday, October 3. There are six candidates for the four vacancies:—Messrs. J. E. Connor, James Dundee, W. J. Hardy, John Maxwell, H. F. Moore and Fred Storey.

Sporting Events

THE annual competition for the Bowman golf cup was held by Leeds chemists on September 14 at Wetherby. The winner was Mr. A. L. Bloom, chemist and druggist, with a score of 75.

Members of the Manchester and District Pharmaceutical Golfing Society held the final meeting of the season

on September 21, at Northenden Golf Course. All the prizes won dur-ing the season were presented at this meeting, as follows: -President's Prize (played for at Chorlton), (1) P. W. Stuart; (2) W. J. Stuart; (2) W. J. Gardner. Mr. Hough's Prize (played for at Worsley), (I) W. E. Phillipson; (2) J. A. Collins. Kerjoot Trophy (played for at Reddish Vale), (I) W. J. Gardner; (2) S. Fletcher. Gardner; (2) S. Fletcher.

Mr. Griffiths Hughes'
Prize (played for at
Buxton), (1) F. D. Gee;
(2) J. A. Collins. ExCaptain's Prize (played
for at Denton), (1)
F. D. Gee; (2) S.
Eletcher Captain's Prize Fletcher. Captain's Prize (played for at Blackley),



Photo]

MR. S. N. BOSTOCK, WINNER OF THE CLEWORTH PRIZE

(played for at Blackley), (1) A. Maude; (2) F. D. Gee. The second prize in each case was presented by the Society. Mr. John Cleworth's prize was awarded to Mr. S. N. Bostock, who, not having won a during to 32, had returned three awarded to Mr. S. N. Bostock, who, not having won a first or second prize during 1932, had returned three medal cards with the lowest net aggregate (80, 82 and 80). After supper, the president (Mr. J. H. Franklin) said he had a pleasant duty to perform in presenting to the "lucky lads" the prizes which they had won during the past season. He thought they had had a very successful season. After the prizes had been presented the president appropriate that the Woolley trophy. sented, the president announced that the Woolley trophy had been won by Mr. V. Cromack with a good score at Torkington Golf Course. It gave him great pleasure to hand over the prize to Mr. Cromack. Councillor R. G. Edwards was the runner up. The president announced also the result of that day's match between the president's team and the captain's team as a win for the latter side by two games to one. Mr. E. N. Fox (an ex-captain) proposed a hearty vote of thanks to the donors of the prizes. Mr. R. Hough replied. Councillor R. G. Edwards eulogised the qualities of the president, and votes of thanks were accorded to the captain and to the secretary.

Coming Events

Wednesday, October 5

Manchester Pharmaceutical Association, Junior Branch, Picca-dilly Cinema Dance Salon, from 8 p.m. to 12 p.m. Dance, Tickets, 3s. 6d. each, including refreshments, from the Junior secretary, Mr. R. B. Maskell, 240 Moor Lane, Kersal.

Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, 17 Bloomsbury Square, London, W.C.1, at 3 p.m. Opening of School session. Address by C. W. Kimmins, M.A., D.Sc. (late chief inspector, Education Department, London County Council).

National Pharmaceutical Union

CONFERENCE of representatives of pharmaceutical committees was held at the Holborn Restaurant, London, W.C.1, on September 28. We understand that several local meetings of panel chemists have been held during the past few days in various parts of the country regarding the principal subject discussed at this conference—the terms of the new three years' contract shortly to be entered into with the Ministry of Health. Liverpool chemists who are on the panel decided, at a meeting held in the Adelphi Hotel last week, to oppose the decision of the Ministry of Health to rescind Clause 4 (4) of the National Health Insurance contract at the end of this year. Manchester panel chemists, at a meeting held on September 21, Mr. D. Dickson presiding, passed the following resolutions after discussion:—(1) "That this meeting of panel chemists agrees to the monetary conditions set out in Circular U.L. 237"; (2) "that this meeting pledges itself to support the N.P.U. in any action it may take to resist the proposals of the Minister." A representative meeting of London and Middleser chemists representative meeting of London and Middlesex chemists, representing about 1,700 shops, was also held last week. The meeting passed a resolution strenuously opposing the proposed resission of Clause 4 (4), and pledging itself to support the N.P.U. in any action taken to oppose the Ministry's proposal.

The Delegates' Conference

The meeting was presided over by Mr. Philip F. Rowsell, who, on account of the recent illness of the chairman (Mr. F. D. Phillips), deputised for him. After opening the proceedings with an introductory statement, the chairman put seriatim eight resolutions dealing with the financial provisions of the proposed contracts, all of which were lost. A resolution from Sheffield was, after discussion, adopted unanimously in the following form:-

"That the chemists at this meeting express their appreciation of the work accomplished by the National Pharmaceutical Union Executive Committee, including Mr. Mallinson, and suggest that, considering the present economic conditions, the terms offered by the Ministry, namely, the basic figure of 2s. 93d. per head, be accepted; the Executive to have authority to take any action and come to any agreement that the contraction of the contraction agreement they consider necessary without further consultation."

Twelve other resolutions on the same subject were agreed to, the main resolution being regarded as definitive of the delegates' views on the financial aspect of the contract. The conference adjourned at this point for luncheon.

On the resumption of the proceedings, the two following resolutions on the other aspect of the contract were carried unanimously:

"That this meeting regards the exclusion of Clause 4

"That this meeting regards the exclusion of Clause 4 (4) from the new agreement as detrimental to the maintenance of the high standard of efficiency and personnel at present engaged in National Health Insurance dispensing." "That the retention of Clause 4 (4) be a necessary condition of acceptance of the new terms as offered by the Ministry, and that, failing agreement with the Minister of Health, the retention of Clause 4 (4) be submitted to independent arbitration."

The other resolutions carried were:-

"That the existing arrangement for the supply of surgery dressings in bulk, which is confined to five Welsh Insurance Committees, be terminated."

"That pressure should be brought on the Ministry in making the new Regulations that Sheffield should be included in the National Scheme for the Testing of Medicines as our people are still very unsatisfied with the local scheme."

By permission of the chairman, the National Formulary (N.H.I.) and the distribution of free goods for manufacturers were mentioned by delegates from West Ham and Manchester respectively. With a vote of thanks to the chairman (who had kept the programme so well in hand that no time was lost in disposing of the agenda), carried with acclamation, the proceedings terminated.

Topical Reflections

By Xrayser

Perfumery Displays

in your pages last week promise well for Christmas business, and I cordially hope that the optimistic spirit which has prompted you and your advertisers to arrange for such displays may prove to be fully justified by the result as reflected in our turnover. My own inclination is to begin special displays at an early date, not only as a means of securing a fair share of Christmas trade, but also with the object of attracting potential customers into the shop, where they may be disposed to purchase other goods than the article, or articles, in the window which tempted them to come in. A suitable counter display of goods entirely different from those set out in the window enclosure will present itself for their attention during such time as the customers may be awaiting service, and I doubt not that skilful salesmanship will thus find its reward. Meanwhile, I am only too keenly aware of the fact that money is very tight to-day, the general disposition being to avoid making purchases that are not absolutely necessary.

As Pharmacists

those of us engaged in retail business ought surely to make the most of the pharmaceutical side, and that not merely for the sake of showing that we are some-thing more than general traders. It seems to me to be wiser for us to build up, if possible, a steady practice

that is not likely to be affected by trade depression when it comes along, so as to be free from anxiety when side-lines are failing to do their bit. How this may be done is, of course, a none too easy problem to be solved in many instances. With a good pharmaceutical business as a nucleus, we could still welcome extra aids to increased turnover, but might regard them as something outside the category of what is essential to our well-being. In any case, we should not make the mistake of talking or writing about business in side-lines as "pharmacy," as some of your correspondents seem so fond of doing.

A Healthy Tone

in this respect, pervades the letters of "Country Chemist" and "Lex," both of whom seem to appreciate the advantage of putting real pharmacy in the forefront of their business. I should like to think that "Lex" is right when he states (C. & D., September 24, p. 405) that perhaps 30 per cent. of us hanker after pure pharmacy. I am also pleased with his suggestion that those in our ranks who love unadulterated shopkeeping should decide to devote themselves dispensing of medicines to those who prefer purely pharmaceutical work. Each group would then be doing work that specially appealed to its members, and they might reasonably expect to be more successful generally than if partly engaged in distasteful occupation.

Legal Reports

Pharmacy Acts (Ireland).—At the Sligo Distriet Court, recently, T. H. Fitzpatrick & Co., Ltd., Wine Street, and Messrs. McMurray, John Street, were summoned by the Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland for keeping open shop for dispensing purposes without having a pharmaceutical chemist in charge. They were also charged with breaches of the Sale of Poisons (Ireland) Act. The defendants pleaded "Guilty" in all cases. Pleas in mitigation were made on behalf of Messrs. McMurray by Mr. Doherty, solicitor, and on behalf of Messrs. Fitzpatriek by Mr. Argue, solicitor. Messrs. McMurray were fined £5 for breach of the Pharmacy Acts, and ios. 6d., 5s. and 2s. 6d. for breaches of the Sale of Poisons Act. T. H. Fitzpatrick, Ltd., were fined £5 for one breach of the Pharmacy Act, and the second ease was withdrawn at the suggestion of the justice. The Society, for whom Mr. Vincent Kieran appeared, were allowed £2 14s. 6d. eosts in each case.

New Companies and Company News

P.C. means Private Company and R.O. Registered Office.

SHELF DRUG STORES, LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £500. Objects: To aequire the business of a drug stores carried on by A. Barraelough at Shelf.

HIGH LANE PHARMACY, LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £500-Objects: To earry on the business of ehemists, druggists, etc. Solieitors: William Johnston & Co., 8 and 10 Vernon Street, Stockport.

LEOPOLD LASERSON, LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £300. Objects: To earry on the business of manufacturers of all kinds of synthetic, aromatic and other chemical products, distillers of essential oils, etc. R.O.: II Beauchamp Street, Holborn, E.C.I.

VI FLEUR, LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £500. Objects: To aequire the business of toilet requisite manufacturers and chemists carried on by E. Chatterton and H. Ford at 47 Blackett Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

OAKLAND PHARMACY, LTD. (P.C.).—Registered in Belfast. Capital £500. Objects: To carry on the business of pharmaeeutical chemists, opticians, etc. Solicitors: Geo. McIldowie & Son, Belfast.

BIRMINGHAM DENTAL MANUFACTURING Co. (1932), LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £1,000. Objects: To carry on the business of manufacturers of and dealers in dental materials and requisites, etc. R.O.: 5 Finsbury Square, E.C.2.

FREKE & COMPANY (CHEMISTS), LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £500. Objects: To carry on the business of chemists and druggists, dentists and opticians, manufacturers of and dealers in drugs, medicines, perfumes, etc. R.O., 378 Coldharbour Lane, Brixton, S.W.

Armytage Brothers (Knottingley), Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital £1,500. Objects: To acquire the business of engineers and bottle mould makers now earned on by G. E. Armytage, T. H. Armytage and F. W. Armytage at The Foundry, Knottingley, as "Armytage Brothers."

SOAP INDUSTRIES, LTD. (P.C). — Capital £1,000. Objects: To establish factories for the manufacture of soaps, face creams and powders, perfumes, and to take over an agreement between Peter Lunt & Co., Ltd., of Aintree, Liverpool, and the Superseda Soap Company of London.

DISPENSERS, LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £1,000. Objects: To acquire the business earried on at 50 Farnham Road, Seven Kings, as Hart Spratt & Co., to promote and carry out any systems of services connected with the distribution, display and general

publicity of the manufacture and sale of dispensers and eontainers for liquid or viscid materials and powders; and to carry on the business of chemists, druggists, etc.

L. Gathier & Co., Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital £10,000. Objects: To carry on the business of manufacturers of and dealers in perfumery requisites, eatgut for surgical and industrial purposes, all types of strings of silk, rubber, metal, sinews or any other fabrie or material, etc., and to acquire the business of dealers carried on by L. A. Gathier, R. Gathier and G. P. Thompson at 6 and 8 Bow Lane, Cheapside, E.C., as L. Gathier & Co.

COUNTY DRUG STORE, LTD.—At a meeting held in Preston on September 7 it was resolved that this company be wound up voluntarily. Mr. R. O. Griffith, 44 Cannon Street, Preston, was appointed liquidator.

Boots Pure Drug Co., Ltd.—The directors announce the payment on October 1 of the usual quarterly interim dividend at the rate of 24 per cent. per annum, less tax, on the ordinary shares. The issued ordinary capital is £1,500,000.

Private Arrangements

Herbert Williams, 357 Oxford Road, Manchester, ehemist and druggist.—The ereditors were called together at Manchester, recently, when the representative of Messrs. Westmaeott & Son, the principal trade creditors, presided. The statement of affairs showed ranking liabilities of $f_{1,295}$ 6s. 3d. The assets comprised stock f_{025} 6s. 9d., expected to produce f_{250} , and book debts f_{07} 1s. 4d., valued at f_{27} making a total of f_{252} . After allowing f_{107} 15s. 4d. for preferential claims and f_{17} 5s. 1od. for exceution ereditors' elaims and costs, etc., the net assets were f_{126} 18s. 1od., or a deficiency of f_{17} ,168 7s. 5d. It was decided that the matter should be dealt with under a deed of assignment whilst a committee of the representatives of the principal ereditors was also appointed.

F. C. Smith, 141b Chureh Road, Hove, toilet and surgical dealer.—A meeting of the creditors was held, recently, at the offices of Mr. A. E. Orbell, accountant, Brighton. The ranking liabilities were £586 1s. 5d., of which £300 was due to the trade and £306 1s. 5d. to the bankers, who held a life policy valued at £20, leaving them unsecured for £286 1s. 5d. The bank also held a third party guarantee. After allowing £123 2s. for preferential claims, the net assets were £56 18s., or a deficiency of £529 3s. 5d. The assets consisted of stock £50; fixtures and fittings £120, and eash in hand £10. Mr. Orbell stated that the debtor commenced business in February 1927. In 1929 the turnover was £1,045, but it had since decEned. There had been a loss on the trading. It was decided that the debtor should be allowed fourteen days within which to obtain assistance from friends to pay a composition of 2s. in the £.

Albert Prescott, 358 Worsley Road, Winton, Eccles, chemist and druggist. The ereditors of the above were ealled together last week at the Liberal Club, Eccles, when the statement of affairs showed liabilities of £1,064 is. rod., made up as follows: Trade ereditors, £221 iss. 6d.; eash claims, £826 i3s. 4d.; and rent, rates and income tax, £15 ios. The assets consisted of stock in trade, £511 3s. 2d.; fixtures and fittings, £63 i8s. 5d.; and book debts, £4, making a total of £579 is. 7d., or a deficit of £485 os. 3d. It was reported that the debtor took over the business as a going concern in July 1926, and at an inclusive price of £500. The debtor had little or no capital of his own and obtained a loan of £600, which was later increased by £200 for altering and fitting up the shop. In 1930 the turnover was £916, with a net profit of £202, whilst in the following year the sales were £914, with a net profit of £210. It was decided that a deed of assignment should be executed to Mr. F. G. Dean, of Eccles, with a committee.

George Smith McClure, 36 Market Street, Hollingsworth, chemist and druggist.—At the meeting of the creditors held recently at Ashton-under-Lyne, a statement of affairs was submitted which showed ranking liabilities of £1,836, of which £504 was due to the trade and £1,332 to a cash creditor. In addition there were fully secured creditors for £455, holding securities valued at £650. The assets comprised stock, fixtures, etc., £400; good book debts £80; cash in hand £1 10s., and surplus from fully secured creditors £195, making a total of £676 10s. After allowing £6 for preferential claims, the net assets were £670, or a deficiency of £1,165 10s. It was decided that the deed of assignment already executed to Mr. T. Millward Fish. of Clarence Arcade, Ashton-under-Lyne, should be confirmed, while Mr. P. S. Booth of the Association of Manufacturing Chemists, Liverpool, was asked to collaborate with the trustee in all matters relating to the estate. It was understood that efforts would be made to sell the business as a going concern, failing an offer being made in settlement of the creditors' claims.

Alfred George Street, The Palladium Pharmacy, Waterloo Road, Blackpool. The creditors were called together recently at Blackpool, when it was reported that the ranking liabilities were £826 9s. 5d., due to unsecured creditors. There were also fully secured creditors for £954. After allowing £87 14s. 8d. for preferential claims, the net assets were £482 os. 3d., or a deficiency of £344 9s. 2d. The assets comprised: \$\frac{1}{2}\text{stock}\$, £455, expected to produce £350; fixtures, fittings, etc., £165, valued at £80; cash in hand and at bank, £9 14s. 11d.; and legacies, ctc, £130, making a total of £569 14s. 11d. It was reported that the debtor commenced trading in May 1928, with a capital of £165, of which £135 represented his savings. During the year to March 31, 1930, the turnover was £1,485, with a profit of £242. In the next year the sales increased to £1,629, and the net profit was £226. For the twelve months to March 31 last the turnover was £1,699. The drawings had been small. The position was attributed to competition, severe trade depression and shortage of capital. It was decided that the deed of assignment already executed to Mr. C. D. Harrison should be confirmed.

Compulsory Liquidations

Arcade (Brixton) Pharmacy, Ltd., 35 Market Row, Brixton, S.W.—The accounts lodged under the compulsory liquidation of this company show liabilities £642, no available assets, and a deficiency of £992 with regard to contributories, the issued capital consisting of £350 ordinary shares. The Official Receiver (who is also acting as liquidator) reported that the company was formed in September 1929 to carry on business as wholesale and retail dealers in toilet requisites and chemists' and druggists' sundries. The trading was not successful owing to lack of capital and to trade depression, and as the company was carrying on a "cut price" business it was often difficult to obtain goods.

Arthur William Crampton, 33 Margaret Street, Immingham, lately of 38 Margaret Street, Immingham, formerly High Street Pharmacy, Skegness, Lincolnshire, drug stores proprietor and photographic dealer.—The public examination herein was held recently at the Town Hall, Great Grimsby. According to the statement of affairs presented there were liabilities amounting to £243 14s. 5d., and there was a deficency of £227 1os. The debtor stated that in 1930 he agreed to purchase the High Street Pharmacy, Skegness, for £200, of which he paid £20 on account. He alleged that in September 1931 the vendor took possession of the stock and fixtures in settlement of his claim, with the exception of about £40 worth of stock. This stock the debtor transferred to Immingham, where he commenced business as the East Lincolnshire Drug Stores. After ten weeks debtor was compelled to cease trading owing to pressure from judgment creditors. The examination was adjourned.

Dublin Photographic Dealers

At a meeting of the local committee of the Photographic Dealers' Association, held in Dublin recently, all the ordinary members of the committee then present, with the exception of the chairman, Mr. John Smith, resigned from the committee. Their resolution was:—

In view of recent decisions taken in London, particularly one in which a firm of stationers were put on the Approved List against the unanimous recommendations of the Local Committee, this Committee feel that no useful purpose can be served by a Local Committee whose unanimous recommendations are not endorsed in London, and they feel that they have no option but to resign. They take this course with extreme regret, as they had enthusiastically hoped that the Dealers' Association would be in a position to act for the good of the photographic dealers. It would appear, however, that if any manufacturer is persistent enough he can ignore the recommendations of the Local Committees, and no good purpose can be served by remaining on such a Committee.

In an explanatory note to photographic dealers, the Committee point out that the general procedure is that applications for the Approved List of Photographic Dealers are forwarded from headquarters for a report from the local committee. One of the conditions stipulated is that new dealers should be restricted to certain categories of trade. On more than one occasion the unanimous resolutions of the local committee in Dublin were over-ridden by the Joint Council in London. The only way to regulate these things would be to have a strong association in the Irish Free State, working as much as possible in harmony with the London association, but not subject to their control in any way. It is proposed shortly to call a meeting in Dublin of those The trouble is that the precedent interested. created by the latest application in the mafter of a stationer opens the doors to every stationer and fancy goods dealer in the I.F.S., a situation which must be combated and tackled by the legitimate trade. Another point is that by far the greater percentage of the subcriptions of members is passed on to London head-quarters—only a very small sum is remitted for local expenses. This sum is not nearly adequate to cover the local expenses. If the entire subscriptions (ros. per member) were retained it would enable the local committee to do a considerable amount of work which for want of funds it has been unable to tackle in the past. The resolution and statement has been approved by Messrs. H. Roe McMahon, John J. Roche, T. H. Mason, H. J. Sumner, F. J. Robinson and B. Keogh.

Business Changes

Body's Pharmacies, Ltd., have opened a branch at I Moulsham Street, Chelmsford.

The telephone number of Lysol, Ltd., Raynes Park, London, S.W.20, has been changed to Liberty 2233-4-5.

Mr. H. G. Jackson, chemist and druggist, has opened a business at 40 St. James' Road, Higher Broughton, Salford.

Mr. Millar Davison, chemist and druggist, has acquired the business of Mr. J. R. Sanderson, chemist and druggist, 25 Morton Crescent, Fence Houses.

The Sudex Co., Ltd., have taken office premises at 21 Mincing Lane, London, E.C.3. All communications should be sent to that address instead of to 5 Harp Lane, E.C.3. Telephone: Monument 3148.

THE OLD STRAND CHEMICAL & DRUG Co., LTD., 41 Great Tower Street, London, E.C.3, will move to more commodious premises at Audrey House, Ely Place, London, E.C.1, as from October 3. Telephone: Holborn 6093-4.

Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland

Council Election Candidates

OR the seven seats on the Council of the Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland which have become vacant, eleven candidates have been nominated. The outgoing members, all of whom are going forward for re-election, are Mr. J. F. Costello, Mr. T. Costelloe, Mr. F. J. Fitzpatrick, Mr. M. J. Kieran, Dr. J. A. Mitchell, Mr. D. J. Nugent and Sir Thomas Robinson. The four new members proposed are Mr. Donald W. Parker Boyd, Mr. Francis Doyle, Miss Fionnuala Mary Elood and Mr. Francis Xavier Meagher. The following are brief notes on the candidates:—

Mr. Donald W. P. Boyd, M.A., F.C.S.

is the eldest surviving son of Mr. William H. Boyd, of Stillorgan, co. Dublin, who for many years was a director of Boileau & Boyd, Ltd., wholesale

MR. D. W. P. BOYD

director of Boileau & Boyd, Ltd., wholesale and manufacturing druggists, Dublin. He entered Trinity College, Dublin, in 1916, but a year and a half later interrupted his studies in order to join the Royal Flying Corps. After serving as a flying officer in the Royal Air Force in France and Belgium, and later in the Army of Occupation in Germany, Mr. Boyd resumed his studies at Dublin University, where, in 1922, he took the B.A. degree. He then entered upon a course of organic and inorganic chemistry under Dr. Werner and

Professor Young respectively. In 1924 Mr. Boyd took the M.A. degree and commenced an extended course of food and drug analysis with Mr. B. G. Fagan, B.Sc., F.I.C., the Dublin city analyst. In September 1922 he joined Messrs. Boileau & Boyd, Ltd. (established in 1700), with which company his father and many others of his family have been associated for many years. Three years later Mr. Boyd assumed control of the firm's manufacturing laboratory, and he now has charge of the technical administration. When asked for his election views, he said: "I am seeking election so that, on account of the trend of recent legislation," the interests of manufacturing pharmacy may be represented on the Council of the Society."

Mr. Joseph F. Costello

served his apprenticeship at Grahame's Medical Hall, Westmoreland Street, Dublin, and on qualifying in 1921 took over the business of Grealy's Medical Hall, Galway. Mr. Costello has many interests outside pharmacy. He is associated with the only iron-foundry industry in Galway, and is a director of the Connacht Tribunal Publishing Co., one of the most flourishing provincial newspaper offices in the West of Ireland. He is also a prominent member of the Galway Urban Council and Harbour Commissioners.

Mr. Timothy Costelloe,

who is the treasurer of the Pharmaceutical Society, comes from the South of Ireland. He served his apprenticeship with Dr. A. A. Molyneux, Tralee, and came to Dublin in 1916. In 1918 he started business on his own account, and in the following year he qualified. In addition to his own business at 149 Lower

Drumcondra Road, Dublin, Mr. Costelloe is associated with the pharmacies of Roche & Costelloe at Mauno and Sandford. In addition to the retail side of the business Mr. Costello is keenly interested in the manufacturing and packing side, and was one of the first directors of the Dublin Drug Co. He is also a director of the recently formed manufacturing company, Irish Pharmaceuticals, Ltd.

Mr. Francis Doyle

is a native of Westport, and began his pharmaceutical career with the Sligo Drug Co., with whom he served his apprenticeship under Mr. T. P. Faber. From Sligo Mr. Doyle went to Dublin, where he gained an extensive experience of the business in some of the leading city houses, before opening his own establishment at Upper George's Street, Dun Laoghaire. Outside business Mr. Doyle is a keen golfer. Seen by a C. & D. representative, Mr. Doyle stated that he was very much interested in the introduction of a new Pharmacy Bill, and had been actively engaged in a movement to get new members on the Council, in previous elections, who would hasten the introduction of the measure. Mr. Doyle added that he was opposed to the policy of prosecuting qualified chemists until such time as all other traders outside pharmacy were dealt with for illegal trading in drugs and poisons.

Mr. F. J. Fitzpatrick

has been associated with the Council for over a decade, and is one of the most compelling forces in the ranks of pharmacy for uplifting the standard of the profession. He had the honour of being president of the Pharmaceutical Society for four years. During his period in the chair, several important reforms in the work of the Society were initiated. To Mr. Fitzpatrick belongs the credit of having founded the present School of Pharmacy, and of inviting the British Pharmaceutical Conference for one of its most successful meetings. While he was president Mr. Fitzpatrick established a Pharmaceutical Benevolent Fund, and owing to his forethought special accommodation was made for lady students attending the Society's lectures. Following upon the establishment of the Irish Free State, Mr. Fitzpatrick was one of the first public men to be created a Peace Commissioner. Mr. Fitzpatrick, in a statement made to The Chemist and Druggist, in a statement made to The Chemist and Druggist, in dealt with the circular letter issued by six candidates (see p. 414).

dates (see p. 414).

"It is rather a misleading circular," Mr. Fitzpatrick said. "I do not consider it would be for the good of pharmacy if the proposition made to add the list of drugs and preparations given in the circular to Part II if the Poisons Schedule was broadcast. Public opinion classes all chemists as profiteers; and if it were known that we wanted aspirint tablets included in Part II it would raise a public outcry. I believe it is better to proceed slowly than to put up such a heavy list in the port of the table of the process o



MR. F. J. FITZPATRICK

our first attack. I consider that the best way to restrict the sale of many habit-forming drugs is to look for a third part of the

Schedule, in which in the course of years, and with the sympathetic help of the College of Physicians, the Government may grant further restrictions on the sale of these commodities, and thus help pharmacists to combat unfair competition.

"The suggestion is made in the first part of the circular that the Council should go to the Government and ask that, amongst other things, calf lymph, anti-diphtheria serum and aspirin should be included in Part II. The correct procedure is set out in Section 1 of the Sela of Pairons and of the Sale of Poisons Act (pp. 37-38 of the Calendar). Fancy a body of responsible chemists asking the College of Physicians to say such things as calf lymph are poison! A Committee has been at work for a consider-

able time revising the Poisons Schedule.

The second paragraph of the circular says that 'the prosecution, which virtually amounts to persecution, of chemists and druggists carrying on a bona-fide business should cease, and the energy and money expended thereon should be diverted to the detection and prosecution of those who are selling poisons illegally, and thereby restore to the chemist the business which is now so largely in the hands of the huckster, the grocer and the ironmonger.' A brief review of the prosecutions that took place during the past three years shows that during my last year of office as president there was one prosecution. Curiously enough, it was a case of an ironmonger. One thing the circular overlooked is the fact that during Mr. Nugent's year of office as president there were six prosecutions. In Mr. Brooke-Kelly's year of office six prosecutions were undertaken. In June the last four prosecutions were ordered. resolution ordering these prosecutions was proposed by Mr. Cornelius Cremen and seconded by Mr. Timothy Costelloe.

"Paragraph three says that the Horticultural Poisons Act should be rigorously enforced. There is no such Act. I presume they mean the Poisons and Pharmacy Act, 1908. Chemists throughout the country are constantly complaining of unfair competition under this Act, and I am aware that steps have been taken in almost 100 cases by the registrar to remedy their grievances without any publicity and without prose-cution, which is generally hurtful to the local chemist. Many letters of gratitude are filed in the office at Mount Street to testify to Mr. Kerr's valuable service in this regard. There should be no evasion of the Council's responsibility for prosecutions. I accept my share, although, through ill-health, I have not been able to attend meetings during the past eighteen months

as I should wish.
"It should be remembered that the registrar has no power to prosecute. A complaint is received by the registrar, who verifies the facts before reporting to the Law Committee, who then carefully consider the case. The members of the Committee are all men in actual business who have no wish to be vindictive or show a persecuting spirit to any of their colleagues in the business. If they find that the complaint is justified they make a recommendation to the Council.
The Council consists of twenty-one members. The president reads cut the recommendation of the Law Committee, either for or against prosecution, and then comes a resolution requiring a proposer and seconder, and an open vote for or against prosecution is taken. If the Council orders a prosecution there is a resolution under seal. Even then, if the law adviser does not consider it advisable, or the case is not sufficiently proved, no prosecution takes place. In my experience during the past ten years prosecution usually resulted from the complaints made by chemists or druggists who felt aggrieved, either by breaches of the Pharmacy Act

or illegal trading by competitors.

"As regards the schools, I am in entire agreement, provided they come up to the standard required and that they are inspected by representatives of the Society. The initiative in having technical schools throughout the country recognised was my own."

Miss Fionnuala Mary Flood,

the first lady chemist to seek election to the Council, was educated at Sion Hill Convent, Blackrock, co.

She served her apprenticeship at Hayes, Convagham & Robinson's Rathgar branch, under Mr. F. Hoey, M.P.S.I.,

and qualified in January 1928. In the following May Miss Flood opened her own pharmacy at Terenure. Asked to ex-press her views by a representative of the C. & $D_{\cdot,\cdot}$ Miss Flood

said:—
"My reason for asking support from both the men and women pharmacists for my candidature is the strong feeling I hold that women pharmacists should have at least one representative on the Council of the Society. Wo men pharmacists amount to 12 per cent. of the total number on



MISS F. M. FLOOD

the Register. The number of women voters is in exactly the same proportion. On a proportional basis, therefore, women would be entitled to two representatives on the Council. I do not, however, make this claim. I believe the men representatives are fair to all, but I also believe that there are special problems in pharmacy for women, and there should be a women pharmacist on the Council to represent the feminine outlook. It is for this reason that I believe every fair-minded man will see the justice of my appeal, and show his sympathy by giving me a vote.

Mr. Michael J. Kieran

belongs to a pharmaceutical family. He has a brother and a sister who are qualified chemists, while his wife, Mrs. Alice Kieran, is also a licentiate of the Society. Recently Mrs. Kieran was accorded the best thanks of the Council for drawing the attention of a coroner to a case of suicide in which lysol was sold to the victim by a person other than a pharmaceutical chemist or registered druggist.

Mr. Francis X. Meagher

is one of the young pharmacists of note in business in Dublin to-day. He served his apprenticeship under Dr. Walsh at Graham's

Walsh at (Medical Hall, moreland Street, and gained further experience at Lester's of Cork. He qualified in 1924, and four years later opened his own business in Upper Baggot Street, Dublin. Mr. Meagher is interested in sport and is a well-known member of the Clontarf Swimming Club. Apart from the views expressed in the circular to which he is a signatory, Mr. Meagher says that he " disapproves of the harassing of bona-fide chemists and druggists by the Society's statutory notices."



MR. F. X. MEAGHER

Dr. James A. Mitchell

is the senior member of the Council. He is qualified in medicine as well as pharmacy, and is managing director of Hamilton, Long & Co., Ltd., who have several pharmacies in Dublin and the district. Dr. Mitchell is also one of the most energetic members of the Dublin and Provincial Retail Drug Association, of which he was president on two occasions. He takes a keen interest

in the progress of Irish pharmacy, and has much solid achievement for the welfare of his profession to his



DR. J. A. MITCHELL

credit. Dr. Mitchell, when invited to make a Dr. Mitchell, statement to the C. \mathcal{E} D., also confined his remarks to the circular sent out over the six names. Speaking as a medical man and a pharmacist, Dr. Mitchell said: "I do not think it would be advisable to put such things as aspirin, iodine, vaccines, serums, etc., in Part II of the Poisons Schedule: but if it would be possible at a later date to have a third part of the Schedule to the Act it would be very advisable indeed to have them in it, and some restriction placed on their indis-

criminate sale by hucksters and grocers. I am not aware of any complaints of prosecution of chemists. Wherever prosecutions are advised they are carefully considered. As regards the three months' course in practical pharmacy, I am quite in agreement that other centres which we at present recognise in other subjects should be recognised in this, provided that the necessary equipment is available for the efficient teaching of pharmacy and that the standard of teaching is satisfactory in the standard of teaching is satisfactory. factory in every way. I would like the position created in which it would be possible for young men in pharmacy in the country to complete their lectures in their own home town and come up to Dublin fully prepared for examination."

Mr. Denis J. Nugent

belongs to the class of members of the Society who might be ranked among its doyens. His active association with pharmaceutical politics dates back to 1925. During the year 1930-31 Mr. Nugent filled the office of president of the Society, and for four years prior to that he had been vice-president. He is a member of the Irish Chemists' Golfing Society, of which he declares he is "the second worst player." Mr. Nugent comes of a family with a pharmacy tradition. His father was a well-known County Limerick chemist, with whom Mr. Nugent served his apprenticeship. At present Mr. Nugent served his apprenticeship. At present Mr. Nugent has his daughter serving her apprenticeship.

Sir Thomas Robinson

is easily pharmacy's great outstanding public man in the life of the State. He is head of Hayes, Conyngham & Robinson, Ltd., which



SIR THOMAS ROBINSON

operates twenty-three retail branches, and is chairman of Metropole Hotels (Ireland), Ltd., Pavilion Gardens, Kingstown, and a director of the United Drug Co., Ltd., Nottingham. He has been president of the Dublin Rotary Club, and is one of the most capable members of the Greater Dublin Corporation. He is also a member of the Dublin Publicity Club. Sir Thomas's wide administrative experience on public bodies has made him one of the most valued members of the Council. Among all

sections and shades of opinion in pharmacy he is held in very high esteem.

In a statement made to The Chemist and Druggist on his candidature, Sir Thomas Robinson said: "My policy as a member of the Council is to have the pharmacy and poison laws properly administered for the protection of the public; to maintain a suitable standard of education in all the examinations, and to secure in the forthcoming new Pharmacy Bill such additional powers as are found from experience to be required.

A Joint Manifesto

The campaign is now in full swing, and there is every evidence of a keen contest for the seven seats. Six of the candidates (Messrs. T. Costelloe, J. Costello, F. Doyle, M. J. Kieran, F. X. Meagher and D. J. Nugent) have set out their policy and the reasons for which they seek election in the following communication which has been circulated to the electorate: -

We the undersigned ask for your full support to enable us to carry through the following proposals which have been carefully compiled after consultation with a large group of chemists both in Dublin and in the country.

1. The Pharmacy Bill is indefinitely held up through no fault of the chemists, meanwhile their livelihood is being slowly filched away by unauthorised trading. To remedy this we believe that the Council should go to the Government and ask that the following drugs and preparations be added to Part II of the Sale of Poisons (Ireland) Act.

Acid acetylsalycylic and preparaticus containing same Aspirin Iodine preparations Lysol All vaccines All serums Phenazone

Phenolphthalein Insulin Santonin 'Acetanilide Jeyes' Fluid Adrenalin Paraldehyde

The retiring members whose names are below have already endeavoured at meetings of the Council to have this desirable action taken but without avail. We feel that if our hands are now strengthened by the election of a

if our hands are now strengthened by the election of a further two candidates, pledged to support this policy, we can successfully accomplish our aim, i.e., that the chemist, chemist and druggist, and druggist should have the sole right to sell such potent drugs.

2. That the prosecution, which virtually amounts to persecution, of chemists or druggists carrying on a bona-fide business should cease, and that the energy and money expended thereon should be diverted to the detection and prosecution of those who are selling poisons illegally, and thereby restore to the chemist the business which is now so largely in the hands of the huckster, the grocer and the so largely in the hands of the huckster, the grocer and the ironmonger.

3. That the Horticultural Poisons Act should be rigorously enforced and that traders should be made to keep ously enforced and that traders should be made to keep strictly to its provisions until such times as the Council can have the law altered, so that the sale of all poisons, horticultural or otherwise, shall be confined to all qualified chemists and druggists.

4. That since it is now compulsory for students to take a three months' course in practical pharmacy, it is our opinion that Schools of Pharmacy in centres other than

opinion that Schools of Pharmacy in centres other than Dublin should be recognised.

If you do us the honour to elect us, we can assure you that we will pursuo the above policy with the utmost energy, and that we shall furthermore be prepared to sponsor any suggestions for the improvement of our craft which you may be kind enough to make.

A meeting in support of the candidature of these six A fleeting in Support of the Candidature of this six candidates was held at Wynn's Hotel, Dublin, on September 23, presided over by Mr. Robert Bates, M.P.S.I. Mr. C. Cremen (vice-president of the Pharmaceutical Society) was present. The meeting decided to send out a request to all its members to vote for the entire panel of six candidates.

A DISCOVERY.—"The most revolutionary change, however, is contained in the preface [of the new British Pharmacopæia], in which chemists are recommended to abandon the spoons for measuring purposes in favour of graduated glasses. The reason for this is that spoons vary enormously in their capacity."—" Peter Simple" in "The Morning Post" (italics ours).

Biological and Biochemical Preparations in the B.P., 1932

By W. A. Whatmough, B.Sc. F.I.C., Ph.C.

HE perplexities and complexities of Pharmacopeia compilation are exemplified to the utmost in connection with B.P. preparations subject to biological standardisation. These contravene basic pharmacopeial principles in many ways. Thus "the instructions given for the manufacture of pharmacopeial preparations are drawn up so as to provide for the preparation, by the practising pharmacist, of relatively small quantities"; but this ideal is inapplicable so far as biological substances are concerned. For large-scale manufacture it is laid down that "the preparations produced must be identical with preparations produced by following precisely the instructions of the Pharmacopeia"; yet issuing instructions to a biochemical laboratory would be the height of absurdity.

Again, a primary object of the British Pharmacopæia is to provide "one uniform guide and standard" throughout the British Empire; but a biological monograph usually indicates that the suggested standard may be superseded by a "local law," or made obsolete by the adoption of a new standard (under the Therapeutic Substances Act, 1925). The anomaly of including such therapeutic agents in the British Pharmacopæia is explained in the introduction as follows:—

"Some of these preparations are now included in the Pharmacopæia, in order that similar standards may be provided for those parts of the Empire in which otherwise no legal standards would exist."

International considerations also enter into the question, as only those biological substances are included for which a standard of reference has been recommended by the Permanent Commission on Biological Standardisation appointed by the Health Committee of the League of Nations. The "by authority" of the Pharmacopæia is thus second-hand, or even more indirect in regard to biological standards. Labelling requirements become in effect the safeguard of physician and pharmacist against unwitting infraction of the law. The pharmacopæia achieves neutrality in this respect by using the formula "the label . . . states," without indicating whether this is obligatory or not.

Makers' Discretion

The trust imposed upon the makers of biological preparations is evident in many ways. Thus the process or procedure of the Pharmacopæia is not binding upon the biochemist providing the alternative is one "which he can justify as being at least equally good." The only obligatory provision is in regard to the standards to be observed in connection with biological assays. Indeed, it is pointed out in the introduction to the Pharmacopæia that the rapid progress of biological science makes it undesirable to prescribe the method of comparison in assay of biological preparations. Nevertheless, of the eighty pages devoted to biological substances more than half is information which is unnecessary, since it tells a few biochemical specialists what they already know. Another disadvantage is the inclusion of tests which, despite disclaimer in the introductory statement, creates an impression in the monograph of being a standard requirement. The minimal standard for codliver oil is a case in point, since it is now known with certainty that the colour intensity in question is not proportionate to vitamin-A content. In fact, the pharmacopæial policy regarding biochemical preparations wavers between the expressed intention of not including biological tests (e.g., for vitamin D) and inability to refrain from doing so (by suggesting details for the method of assay of vitamin D which are already out of date).

The difficulties of Pharmacopæia compilation arising from biological specialisation are emphasised in the constitution of the Biological Standards Subcommittee appointed by the Pharmacopæia Commission to deal with this section of the work. This was the only instance in which it was advisable to subdivide a subcommittee into a group of subsidiary subcommittees, no less than eight being appointed. The indefinite character of the monographs relating to biochemical preparations is due to the fact that the Pharmacopæia Commission has to rely upon a superior authority for process and assay details. The incidence of the Therapeutic Substances Act accounts for a certain looseness of diction, notably in connection with labelling containers. The technical details of this "controlled" section are decidedly out of place, even in a 1932 Pharmacopæia, since they are incomplete and are apt to be misleading as regards the legal aspects of the Therapeutic Substances Regulations of 1931.

A real difficulty is to find the application of warnings and instructions. Thus a note on page 5 defines the expression "date of manufacture" occurring in the Pharmacopæia as meaning "either the date of completion of the biological assay, or the date on which the substance was removed from cold storage, after having been kept there at a temperature not exceeding 5° continuously for a period not exceeding two years from the time when the biological assay was completed." A search reveals that this provision applies to insulin and ext. pituitarii liq. However, there is no reference to the above "General Notice" in the monographs, though the index provides the connection to those who take the trouble to look. This B.P. "General Notice" is intended to duplicate (for pharmacopæial purposes) the compulsory provisions of Section 5 (2) (b) of the Therapeutic Substances Act, 1925, "prohibiting the sale of the substance after the expiration of the prescribed period from the date of manufacture." Unfortunately "date of manufacture," as defined in Article 10 (3) (b) of the Therapeutic Substances Regulations, 1931, requires reference to a "relative Schedule," and Article 10 (4) (a), which is the basis of the "General Notice" of the new Pharmacopæia, only applies when there is no However, there is no reference to the above "General new Pharmacopæia, only applies when there is no definition in the relative Schedule. Vaccine lymph is included in the 1932 Pharmacopæia, and the legal date of manufacture is in this case different from that in the "General Notice," being specified for the purpose of the above Article 10 (3) (b) as:—"The date on which the manufacture of the batch is completed shall be the date on which the vaccine lymph is removed for issue from cold storage after having been kept continuously at a temperature below o° C. since the date of filling in tubes for issue." This exemplifies the difficulty of coordinating legal requirements with official statement.

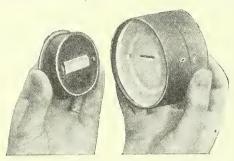
(To be continued.)

The profusion of scientific publications.—Sir Charles Sherrington, speaking at Oxford recently, said it had been estimated that the number of papers on physiology appearing during the year had risen from 3,500 in 1905 to 18,000 five years ago. They ran the risk of being snowed under—of not being able to keep pace intelligently with that enormous output. Even at the Science Museum Library at South Kensington, the largest of its kind, only 8,000 out of 26,000 periodicals were taken in. The Royal Society had spent at least £150,000 in trying to keep count of the scientific journals, but this work had been stopped. He hoped to see in the future national science libraries set up.

Trade Notes

ELMESAN (LONDON), LTD., 66 Victoria Street, London, S.W.I, are the distributors in this country of Meta solid fuel.

SAVILLE PERFUMERY, LTD., Watford, have followed up the success of the Rola powder-box by the introduction of an attractive pack of loose powder, which is fitted with a device for refilling the Rola box. As may be seen from our illustration herewith, the Rola box is applied to the base of the loose powder package, into which it fits, the roller being thereby depressed



to allow the powder to enter. Pressure on the lid of the loose powder-box then causes the powder to pass into the Rola box, from which it may be extracted in correct quantity by means of the puff. This ingenious device (which makes a good selling point) should greatly increase the popularity of June powder. A complete outfit (Rola box and refill) can be obtained in a dainty combination box.

An illustrated folder (F6344) describing the Gecoray system of shop-window lighting will be sent post free to any chemist who sends in the coupon appearing in this issue in the advertisement of The General Electric Co., Ltd., Magnet House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

Wonder ointment.—Kog-Oh Co., Ltd., 37 Minera Street, Liverpool, inform us that the wholesale prices for their Wonder ointment advertised in the C. \odot D., September 17, should read "32s. per gross less the following discounts: $\bar{\tau}$ gross 10 per cent., $\frac{1}{2}$ gross $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., and $\frac{1}{4}$ gross 5 per cent."

CHRISTMAS COFFRETS.—T. F. Bristow & Co., Ltd., Colindale, London, N.W.9, have prepared for the coming festive season a range of attractive coffrets, three

of which are illustrated These coffrets herewith. are packed in well-made cases of excellent design, and are offered at prices to suit purses. The centre case contains bath crystals, presented in a novel manner in bags of coloured cellophane, tögether with two shampoo powders and one tablet of Bristow's wallflower soap. The men's case (on the right) conrains brilliantine, shaving stick in a Bristolite case and Denthymol toothpaste. The remaining coffret comprises two Bristolite cases of cream, two tablets of soap, and one bottle of hair setting lotion.

MAZDA electric lamps are advertised in this issue by The British Thomson-Houston Co., Ltd., Aldwych, London, W.C.2.

INNERCLEAN is the name of a new intestinal laxative which has been placed on the market by Brooks & Warburton, Ltd., 232 Vauxhall Bridge Road, London, S.W.I.

Ballroom floor polish, packed in I lb. sprinkler top tins or in bulk quantities, can be supplied by Granville Wood & Co., manufacturing chemists, Ascroft Street, Oldham.

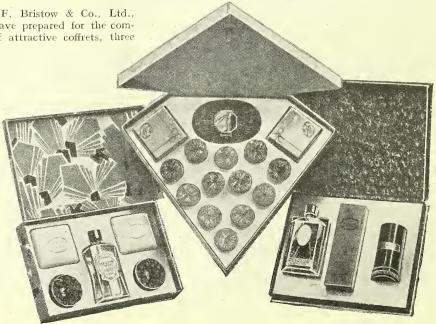
Petrolagar.—The best terms on which this well-known proprietary can be bought are given elsewhere in this issue by Petrolagar Laboratories, Ltd., Braydon Road, London, N.16.

VICTORY MASTER PEPPERMINTS, reference to which was made in this column in our issue of September 10 (p. 288), are to be the subject of a full page advertisement in the "Daily Mail," September 30.

Francis Newbery & Sons, Ltd., 27 Charterhouse Square, London, E.C.1, have now issued the 1932 edition of their catalogue of druggists' sundries, packed goods, photographic goods and proprietary articles.

James Woolley, Sons & Co., Ltd., manufacturing chemists, Manchester, have published a useful booklet dealing with the alterations, deletions and additions made in the new pharmacopæia. A copy is being posted to each of the company's customers, and any other chemist may obtain one, post free, on request.

Calendars and Christmas stationery.—We have received from Raphael Tuck & Sons, Ltd., Raphael House, Moorfields, London, E.C.2, selected specimens of their new calendars, Christmas cards, picture post-cards, puzzles, gift books for children and other stationery. As for many years past, thousands of new designs are in evidence, including replicas of the Royal Christmas cards. The needs of children have evidently been carefully studied, while such modern developments as aeroplanes have given rise to further originality. The oil-painting effects obtained are quite realistic; another acceptable type of gift is a box of assorted "table stationery"; and several designs in perfumed cards are to be had. This season's assortment should meet with greater success then ever.



CHRISTMAS LIST. — Wm. Edwards & Sons, I. Nile Street, City Road, London, N.1, have sent us a copy of an illustrated list, which has been prepared specially to assist buyers of Christmas goods. Copies will be supplied on application.

Packed Pharmaceuticals.—Baiss Brothers & Co., Ltd., manufacturing chemists, 174 Grange Road, Bermondsey, London, S.E.I, have sent us samples of their new range of chemists' specialities, some of which are shown in the illustration below. Writing in regard to these lines, Messrs. Baiss Brothers state: "The



Three Bees Brand articles represent an attempt to give to the pharmacist a series of official and unofficial preparations and drugs in a design pleasing to the eye and in suitable bottles according to the nature of the medicament, white glass panels being the predominating style. Customers' own name is printed on quantities of three dozen or more, either assorted or in single lots of a particular size, and most articles are available in I oz. up to 24 oz. bottles.''

GLYMIEL JELLY.—Sangers, Ltd., 258 Euston Road, London, N.W.I, announce that Glymiel jelly is to be nationally advertised from October to April, and that special bonus parcels are available for a window display.

Jaytee's Notes on the B.P. 1932.—John Thompson (Wholesale Druggists, 1921), Ltd., 27 Duke Street, Liverpool, have compiled a useful set of notes on the British Pharmacopæia, 1932, giving lists of (a) omissions, (b) additions, (c) changed names, (d) changed strengths, (e) changed ingredient formulas. So long as the supply lasts, Messrs. John Thompson will be pleased to forward a copy to any registered chemist on request.

We have received from the publishers, Baillière, Tindall & Cox, 8 Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, London, W.C.2, a copy of a "Synopsis of the British Pharmacopœia 1932," compiled by Mr. H. Wippell Gadd ($4\frac{1}{4}$ in. by $2\frac{3}{4}$ in. Pp. 189. 2s. 6d.). This book epitomises in handy form the numerous changes of name, of composition, and strength which have taken place in the new issue of the British Pharmacopœia, and contains in addition notes on all the new preparations. There is also a useful section on the laws concerning the sales of dangerous drugs and other poisons.

One of the stands which attracted considerable attention at the Manchester Business Efficiency Exhibition was the joint one of G. H. Gledhill & Sons, Ltd., and Gledhill-Brook Time Recorders, Ltd. Maximum efficiency at low cost was the keynote of this joint display, for these British-made tills and time recorders safeguard against losses and undue overhead expenses.

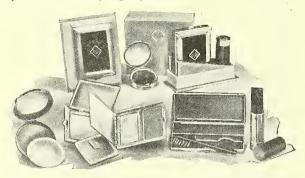
The Impex Co., 60 Chiswell Street, London, E.C.I, have sent us samples of three useful powder boxes, illustrations of which will be found in our advertisement pages. Two of these boxes are fitted with sifter devices, which are extremely simple, yet effective, in operation. The third, the Boudoir powder-box is an elegant piece of workmanship; this product is available in a range of sizes and colours.

Maxipine Bath salts.—Maxipine Tyrolean pine needle bath salts, which has recently made its appearance on the market, should prove a popular line. Its packing is attractive, consisting of six labelled cardboard tubes, each containing about 1-oz. of well-perfumed material. The cardboard tubes are packed in a carton wrapped in yellow cellophane, the whole retailing at a popular price. Supplies may be obtained from the usual wholesale sources. The manufacturers are Astropine, Ltd., 5 Leonard Street, London, E.C.2.

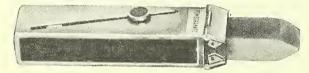


VINOLIA Co., Ltd., Bebington, Cheshire, have produced for this year's Christmas trade a very fine range of gift sets, a selection of which we illustrate above. The predominating colours in the coffrets are blue and silver, and in the perfumes green and gold. The combinations have been thoughtfully arranged and should meet all tastes; prices, of course, are reasonable. The coffrets are well designed and of robust construction, while the perfumes are enclosed in stout, attractive presentation cases.

HARRIET HUBBARD AYER, LTD., 130 Regent Street, London W.1, have sent for our inspection two new lines just received from America. These two products complete the black enamel series of toilet goods. The vanity case contains a special compartment to hold powder; the lid springs open at a touch and the correct



amount of powder is supplied. The puff, when not in use, lies in the grooving on the lid. The rouge on the reverse side is in compact form. The "automatic" lipstick is claimed to be the most ingenious on the market. With a slight upward pressure of the red



button the lid opens just in time to allow the lipstick to pass through. These two lines are illustrated herewith together with others of the black enamel series. We have received also two new display cards which should prove decidedly useful to chemists during the Christmas season.

Halibut-Liver oil.—Considerable interest has been taken of late in the value of various fish-liver oils, and particularly in that obtained from halibut. Parke, Davis & Co., 50 Beak Street, London, W.I., have placed on the market under the name of Haliverol a halibut-liver oil, the vitamin D potency of which has been adjusted with irradiated ergosterol so that one minim of this new product is equivalent in vitamin A and vitamin D activity to one teaspoonful of cod-liver oil.

ALLEN & HANBURYS, LTD., Bethnal Green, London, E.2, ask us to draw the attention of chemists to the fact that the malt and oil supplied by them under the Torch brand series and Packed Drug series has always been of the standard now demanded by the B.P. 1932.

Prescription Problem

The Editor will be glad of the loan of original prescriptions for this column, together with the correct transcription.

Our next problem is given below. Exact transcriptions of the prescription are invited on postcards only (one attempt), which should reach the Editor, The Chemist

But Injulis (owid) ? on

AND DRUGGIST, 28 Essex Street, London, W.C.2, not later than the first post on Monday, October 10. Prizes will be awarded at the discretion of the Editor.

Trade-Mark Applications

The figures in parentheses refer to the classes in which the marks are grouped. A list of classes and particulars as to registration are given in "The Chemist and Druggist Diary," 1932, p. 339.

(From "The Trade Marks Journal," September 7, 1932.)

"Moskilizer" in design form incorporating words "Moss Destroyer and Fertiliser"; for moss destroyer and fertiliser (2). By F. Morgan, 34 Hockliffe Road, Leighton Buzzard. 532,456.

"AIR-WAY"; for insecticides and deodorisers (2). By Air-Way Electric Appliance Corporation, 2101 Auburn Avenue, Toledo, U.S.A. 532,771. (Associated.)

"KILKOF"; for a medicine for coughs, etc. (3), for sale in Durham, Yorkshire, Lancashire, Cheshire, Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, Lincolnshire, Shropshire, Staffordshire and Leicestershire only, By Parkinsons, Ltd., Curzon Street, Burnley. 529,230. (Associated.)

"BONANZA"; for a foot ointment (3). By M. Shloimovitz, 35 Wellington Street East, Higher Broughton, Salford. 530,464.

"BENZOSEC"; for medicinal petroleum, etc. (3) and for perfumcry, etc. (48). By British Benzine Products, Ltd., 171 Queen Victoria Street, London. E.C.4. 532,656/657. (Associated.)

"Peter Pan" under design of running boy; for corn plasters and corn caps (3). By A. de St. Dalmas & Co., Ltd., 35 Mansfield Street, Leicester. 531,509.

"Camelia"; for surgical dressings, swabs and bandages (3). By St. Andrew Mills, Ltd., 34 St, Andrew Road, Walthamstow, E.17. 532,083. (Associated.)

"Vermogal"; for medicinal chemicals (3). By Société des Vermènes, 46 Rue du Bac, Asnières, France. 533,074. (Associated.)

"ACE BRAND"; for medicinal chemicals (3). By Burgoyne, Burbidges & Co., Ltd., High Street South, East Ham, E.6. 533,767.

"KESTOMA": for tablets and powder for stomach ailments
(3). By Kest, Ltd., 61 Mortimer Street, London, W.1.
533,916. (Associated.)

"PHILIBARM"; for medicinal yeast (3). By Phillips Yeast Products, Ltd., Park Royal Road, London, N.W.10. 533,095.

"Normalax"; for medicinal chemicals (3). By Norgine Pharmaceutical Products (London), Ltd., 3 & 4 Clement's Inn. London, W.C.2. 534,019.

"Kraskol"; for toilet preparations (48). By The Kraska Co., Ltd., 65 Portobello Road, London, W.11. 533,321. (Associated.)

"D'AVRILE"; for perfumery, etc. (48). By H. Stecklyn, 17 Houndsditch, London, E.C.3. 533,964.

"TIMARKE": for perfumery, etc. (48). By Mabel Martin, 192 Belsize Road, West Hampstead, N.W.6. 534,059.

(From "The Trade Marks Journal," September 14, 1932.)

"Jonii"; for woodworm-destroying preparations (2). By W. H. John, 25 Wyndham Arcade, Cardiff. 532,337.

"Downorite"; for chemicals (2). "Vigorite"; for for insecticides and fungicides (2). By Robinson Brothers, Ltd., Phænix Street, Ryders Green, West Bromwich. 533,381/383.

"TANTIVY"; for chemicals (2). By B. C. Tipper & Son, Ltd., 43 Homer Street, Balsall Heath, Birmingham. 534 255

"Spisul", for chemicals (2). By Geo. Monro, Ltd., Hertford Road, Waltham Cross, Herts. 534,116.

"St. Bernard's Cough Remedy" over picture of dog's head; for a liquid cough mixture (3). By W. Haythorn-thwaite, 22 Albert Street, Brieffield, Lancashire, 532,724.

Capital "L" and numerals "260"; for medicated snuff (3). By Hedges (Chemists), Ltd., 10-12 Dale End, Birmingham. 532,919.

"The Master Ointment Brobix" on circular design ("The Master" disclaimed); for ointment (3). By A. Bixter, 72 Warrington Road, Prescot, Lancashire. 533,810.

"HAPILAX"; for all goods (3). By H. A. Penney, 33 Rushout Avenue, Kenton, Harrow. 534,204.

" DOLYROSE"; for all goods (48). By J. Lesquendieu, 5 Bis rue de la Tacherie, Paris, 534,087.

Births

Notices for insertion in this column must be properly authenticated.

Margetts.—At 169 Drayton Road, Norwich, on September 23, Doris, the wife of Russell Margetts, M.P.S., president of Norwich and District Branch of Pharmaceutical Society, of a son.

Marriages

CLARK—DICKER.—At St. Philip's Church, Cambridge, on September 5, Gerald Robert Clark, chemist and druggist, to Doris Ivy Dicker.

GATEHOUSE—THOMAS.—At St. Martin's Church, Caerphilly, on August 27, Hubert John Gatehouse, chemist and druggist, to Nan Thomas.

CLAYSON—TREEN.—At St. Peter's Church, Dunchurch, on September 12, William M. Clayson, Ph.C., to Dorothy Lilian Treen.

Hilton—Fairhurst.—At the Congregational Church, Ashton-in-Makerfield, on September 17, by the Rev. B. Salt, W. O. Hilton, M.P.S., 26 New Bank Road, Blackburn, to Olive Gray Fairhurst, Ashton-in-Makerfield.

HULL—BATTERSBY.—At Bolton Parish Church, on September 24, Christopher A. Hull, chemist and druggist, to Norah E. Battersby, both of Bolton.

LAWRENCE—HEMENS.—At St. Peter's Church, Malvern Wells, on September 14, Geoffrey Stafford Lawrence, chemist and druggist, Cardiff, to Margaret Mary Hemens, Blackmore Park, Hanley Swan.

PICKLES—EASTERBROOK.—At Holy Trinity Church, Batley Carr, on September 3, John Pickles, chemist and druggist (St. Thomas's Hospital, London, S.E.I), only son of the late Mr. Walter Pickles, chemist and druggist, to Henrietta Mary Easterbrook.

Redfern—Ford.—At St. Anne's Church, West Hill, Highgate, London, N.6, on September 14, Sidney A. Redfern, M.A., LL.B. (Cantab), only son of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Redfern, Cricklewood, to C. Louise Ford, M.P.S., youngest daughter of Mr. W. Crossley Ford, M.P.S., and Mrs. W. Crossley Ford, Highgate.

SMITH—RICHARDSON.—At Christ Church, Rathgar, Dublin, by the Right Rev. J. J. Macaulay, D.D., Lyall Gilchrist Smith, L.P.S.I., younger son of Mr. John Smith, M.P.S.I., Terenure Road, to Mabel Olive Richardson, B.A., B.Comm., youngest daughter of Mr. Charles E. Richardson, Kenilworth Square.

THONGER—CHAPPELL.—At Beaudesert Church, Henley-in-Arden, on September 21, Eric C. Thonger, M.P.S., younger son of Mr. Cyril T. Thonger (University Drug Co., Ltd.), Selly Park, Birmingham, to Barbara Winifred, younger daughter of Mr. H. Chappell, Henley-in-Arden.

Deaths

Allen.—At Colne, Huntingdon, on September 13, Mr. Samuel Allen, retired chemist and druggist, formerly of Cheddar, aged eighty.

Gray.—At his residence, Tacoma, Queen's Drive, Colwyn Bay, on September 25, Mr. John Gray, F.I.C., formerly vice-chairman of Lever Brothers, Ltd., aged sixty-nine. Mr. Gray was born at Dalkeith and was educated in Edinburgh. He joined the staff of Lever Brothers, Ltd., in 1898, and rose to the position of vice-chairman, afterwards resigning in order to become managing director of two of Messrs. Lever's associated companies. Mr. Gray served on the committee of the

Society of Chemical Industry for several years, and was elected president of the Society in 1919.

Hickey.—At 83 Thurlow Park Road, West Dulwich, London, S.E.21, on September 27, Elizabeth Hickey, widow of the late Mr. Harry Hickey (Parke, Davis & Co., Beak Street, W.I.).

Rees.—The funeral of the late Mr. T. E. Rees, chemist and druggist, Corsham, whose death was recorded in our issue of September 24 (p. 391), took place at Corsham Cemetery on September 22. Among those representing the Bath Branch of the Pharmaceutical Society were Messrs. W. J. Hallett, W. H. Hallett, T. J. Cornish, Luther Wilson, J. Aspell, R. H. Moore, E. Rogers, E. W. Williams, Bath; W. H. Bryan, Malmesbury; W. Couch, Chippenham; L. Ficker, Corsham. Wreaths were sent by Lord and Lady Methuen, fellow tradesmen and friends, Corsham Choral Society, Wilts Pharmaceutical Committee, Bath Branch of the Pharmaceutical Society, and masonic lodges.

Personalities

Mr. A. R. Powell, chemist and druggist, The Medical Hall, Connah's Quay, was installed on September 21 in the chair of King Solomon, Memory Lodge, No. 4264.

Mr. D. Harry Walden, 865 Finchley Road, London, N.W.II, informs us that he has resigned from the offices of director and secretary of Roberts & Co. (Chemists), Ltd., 2 Rupert Street, W.I.

Mr. C. A. Hull, F.B.O.A., chemist and druggist, manager of the pharmaceutical and optical departments of the Darwen Industrial Co-operative Society, Ltd., was presented with a cut-glass reading lamp by his staff on the occasion of his marriage on September 24.

At the autumn meeting of the London Golf Captains, held at Coulsdon Court, on September 21, when forty-six members of the Society competed for the challenge cups, the ex-captains' challenge cup for the best medal round was won by Mr. D. M. Rees, chemist and druggist (ex-captain or Brent Valley and a member of the London Chemists' Golfing Society), with a return of 80-8=72 net.

At an installation meeting held in Bradford on September 24, Mr. Fredk, W. Appleyard, chemist and druggist, was installed Worshipful Master of Corinthian Lodge, No. 3600. Among the brethren present connected with pharmacy were: W. Bro. W. Wilson, P.M.; W. Bro. Frank E. Burdett, P.M.; W. Bro. Arthur Flather, P.P.G.D.; W. Bro. Harry Treasure, P.P.A.G.D.C.; W. Bro. Barker North, P.M.; W. Bro. H. Richardson (principal of the Technical College); and Bros. J. W. Thorpe, G. C. Crummack, F. E. H. Soar and A. H. Ashcroft.

Wills

· Mr. William McMullan, Ardville, Marino, Belfast, chairman of McMullan & Co., Ltd., wholesale druggists, Belfast, a past president of the Belfast Chamber of Commerce, who died on February 26 last, aged sixtyeight, left personal estate valued £19,124.

MR. GEORGE WHITFIELD, Wheatcroft Towers, Scarborough, Yorks, one of the first directors of the United Drug Co., Ltd., Nottingham, a former Mayor of Scarborough, pharmaceutical chemist, who died on June 23 last, aged sixty-five, left estate gross value £9,202, with net personalty £7,724.

Mr. George Henry Snowdon, II Balmoral Terrace, Gosforth, Northumberland, lately managing director of Wilkinson & Simpson, Ltd., manufacturing and retail chemists, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, who died on July 30 last, aged seventy-eight, left estate of the gross value of £2,217, with net personalty £328.



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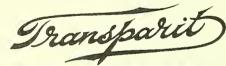
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G/129. My Beauty razors

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THE

CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST

VOL. CXVII. OCTOBER 1, 1932

NO. 274

The Position of Senna Pods

Considerable interest has been shown in senna pods during the past few weeks, with manufacturing grades in strong demand at higher prices. altered requirements for senna preparations in the new British Pharmacopæia, coupled with the fact that prices had fallen to an unproductive level, have tended to give increased attention to this commodity. The position of Alexandrian has created widespread interest, and the manufacturing quality has seen a rapid advance, with prices now more than double those ruling about a month ago. Commenting on the senna market at the beginning of last year (C. & D., 1931, I, p. 98) we wrote: "If the proposed change over to pods becomes official, it would appear that the use of Tinnevelly or Alexandrian variety will remain optional, as in the present case of leaves, and it is probable that much more interest will be given to the Alexandrian variety of cheap manufacturing pods (rejections from hand-picked pods), which at present are obtainable at cheap prices." As some months must elapse before the new crop becomes available, prices will probably advance further, and consumers may experience some difficulty in securing supplies of the usual manufacturing grades, and be forced to buy Tinnevelly instead, or use the lower qualities of hand-picked Alexandrian, if obtainable. We understand that during the past few days Sudan shippers have cabled withdrawing recent offers, which points to the possibility of supplies at the source of origin being almost exhausted. The position of Tinnevelly senna pods has also undergone a change, and the demand has been consistently good, several large orders having been placed for shipment. It is difficult to gauge the increased quantity that will be required to fulfil the new B.P. requirements—Alexandrian or Tinnevelly remaining optional—but we are informed by the leading importers that, in their opinion, there should be adequate supplies available. The large contracts booked for London will probably be reflected in Continental markets in a month or two, as it appears that little covering has been done elsewhere; when it becomes apparent that London has forestalled other buying centres in securing the bulk of the crop, it may result in large orders trying to be covered here. India had practically no carry over from last season, and this season's crop is reported as being only a normal one. America has shown more interest recently in senna pods, and if this demand develops, a sharp rise may quickly come about. The principal importers are very bullish about the future market outlook, and, in view of the restricted offers for shipment of hand-picked and also f.a.q. (manufacturing) qualities, it seems that the commodity may enjoy firm conditions during the coming months. It should be remembered that hand-picked Tinnevelly senna pods were selling on

spot London during the scarcity at the end of last season until the time of the new crop arrivals (October, 1931. to April, 1932) at 7½d.-8d. per lb., and f.a.q. at 5½d.-6d. per lb.; and as these values operated prior to the increased demand due to the new B.P. requirements, it appears to be an opportune moment to cover at the present rates of 7d.-7½d. per lb for hand-picked, and 4d.-5¼d. per lb. for manufacturing spot London terms. Cheaper prices seem remote, and with the difficulty of securing supplies, coupled with the high premium in the price of manufacturing Alexandrian, it seems likely that the Tinnevelly variety will now come into greater prominence, and show a considerable marking up before the end of the year.

Official Camphors

WE have had inquiries as to what the effect of the new monograph on camphor in the British Pharmacopeia may be. Two different substances have been included under a single description in one monograph. "Camphor B.P.," on and from October 1, is a description which may be safely applied to the natural, optically active camphor which has been known from time immemorial as camphor; or, equally, to the different substance known as synthetic or artificial camphor. A wholesaler may, therefore, in response to an order for "Camphor B.P.," supply which of the two products he wishes. Fortunately our wholesale houses have more common sense than to allow ordinary, straightforward business to be upset by the vagaries of officialdom; and they will, we anticipate, list "camphor, natural" and "camphor, synthetic," in their price lists. It will be noticed that this Siamese-twin relationship has deprived the compilers of the British Pharmacopæia of the ability to use the optical rotation of natural camphor as a character or basis of a test. So useful a feature is this, that the optical activity of linimentum camphoræ has been, nitherto, determined as a check on the evaporation method for the determination of camphor: if the evaporation method gives a result which is not in accord with that indicated by the optical rotation, adulteration is demonstrated. On October I this useful test must disappear, as the optical rotation of linimentum camphoræ will depend on which of the twins the pharmacist may have used in its preparation.

A Case for Economy

On page 206 of the latest annual report of the Chief Medical Officer of the Ministry of Health, covering the year 1931, we read: "The present financial situation of the country makes strict national economy essential. . . . We must scrutinise our arrangements to see that there is no waste or duplication. '' view of the fact that this series of reports has of late years been preceded, at brief intervals, by the annual reports of the Ministry of Health, we cannot help wondering why the reports of the Chief Medical Officer cannot be merged in the reports of the Ministry of which he is a distinguished official. Incidentally, the report before us makes copious quotations and adaptations from the latest annual statistical report of the Registrar-General for England and Wales; we should have supposed that very brief abstracts from, or crossreferences to, this report would have served equally well. series presented by my predecessors under the Privy Council and the Local Government Board, and since 1919 by myself." Surely any matters of public interval by myself." Surely any matters of public interest within the purview of the Chief Medical Officer could be incorporated in the annual reports of the Ministry of Health, and any matters not of public interest could be presented to the Minister in typescript, with a considerable saving of public money as the outcome.

The British Pharmacopoeia, 1932

ISTS of (1) new articles and preparations in the British Pharmacopæia, 1932, (2) articles and preparations in the British Pharmacopæia, 1914, but not in the new volume, (3) articles and preparations retained from the previous book, but with changed names may be useful for reference in the event of some of our subscribers not receiving a copy of the new Pharmacopæia by September 30, the date of publication.

New Articles and Preparations

The following articles and preparations are included in the British Pharmacopæia, 1932, but were not in the British Pharmacopæia, 1914:—

Acidum hypophosphorosum dilutum Acidum trichloraceticum Acriflavina Æthylenum Agar Alcohol Amidopyrina Ammonii bicarbonas Amylocainæ hydrochloridum Antimonii et sodii tartras Antitoxinum diphthericum Antitoxinum tetanicum Antitoxinum welchicum Aqua anethi concentrata Aqua cinnamoni concentrata Aqua menthæ piperitæ concentrata Aqua steriliseta Barbitonum solubile Barii sulphas Belladonna pulverata Benzoeaina Bismuthum præcipitatum Caffeina et sodii benzoas Carbonei dioxidum Carbonei tetrachloridum Carbromalum Cataplasma kaolini Chloramina Chlorbutol Cinchophenum Dextrosum Digitalis pulverata Elixir cascaræ sagradæ Emetinæ hydrochloridum Emetinæ et bismuthi iodidum Ephedrinæ hydrochloridum Ergota præpårata Ergotoxinæ æthanesulphonas Erythritolis tetranitras dilutus Eucalyptol Extractum cinchonæ Extractum colchici liquidum Extractum colchici siccum Extractum hepatis liquidum Extractum hepatis siccum Extractum hýoscyami liquidum Extractum malti Extractum malti cum oleo morrhuæ Extractum pituitarii liquidum Extractum senegæ liquidum Extractum sennæ liquidum Fluoresceinum solubile Gelatinum zinci Hydrargyri oxycyanidum lchthammol Indicarminum aurantii Infusum concen. tratum Infusum buchu concentratum Infusum calumbæ concen-

tratum

centratum

caryophylli con-

Infusum gentianæ composituni eoncentratum

Infusum

Infusum quassiæ concentraturn Infusum senegæ eoncentratum Infusum sennæ concentratum Injectio bismuthi Injectio bismuthi salicylatis Injectio ferri Injectio hydrargyri Injectio hydrargyri sub-ehloridi Injectio sodii chloridi et acaciæ Insulinum lodophthaleinum Ipecacuanha pulverata Jalapa pulverata Lævulosum Liquor ammonii acetatis fortis Liquor ergosterolis irradiati Liquor iodi simplex Liquor sodæ c iquor sodæ chirurgicalis chlorinatæ Liquor sodii chloridii physiologicus Methylthiopinæ caloridum Mistura magnesii hydroxidi Neoarsphenamina Nitrogenii monoxidum Nux vomica pulverata Oculenta Oleum chenopodii Oleum gossypii seminis Oleum hydnocarpi Oleum hydnocarpi æthylicum Oleum santali australiensis Opium pulveratum Orthocaina Oxygenium Pancreatinum Pasta zincı oxidi composita Phenobarbitonum Phenobarbitonum solubile Physostigminæ salicylas Procainæ hydrochloridum Quinidinæ sulphas Quininæ bisulplias Quininæ et æthylis carbonas Quininæ tannas Saccharinum solubile Serum antidysentericum

(Shiga)

corticis

Decoctum hæmatoxyli

Decoctum ispaghulæ

Sodii hydroxidum

Thyroxinsodium

toxicatum

nosticum

trialis

Spiritus methylatus indus-

Strophanthinum Sulpharsphenamina Syrupus ferri phosphatis com-

Theophyllina et sodii acetas

Totaquina Toxinum diphthericum cale

Toxinum diphthericum de-

Toxinum diphthericum diag-

Tuberculinum pristinum

Tinctura ipecacuanhæ Tinctura zingiberis fortis Unguentum acidi tannici Unguentum aquosum Unguentum simplex Urea

Vaccinum typho-paratyphosum (T.A.B.) Vaccinum vaccinæ Zinci stearas

Articles and Preparations Omitted

The following articles and preparations were included in the British Pharmacopæia, 1914, but are not included in the British Pharmacopæia, 1932:—

Acaciæ cortex

| Deccetum sappan

Acaciæ cortex Acetanilidum Acetum cantharidini Acetum preines Acidum hydriodicum dilutum Acidum nitrieum dilutum Acidum nitro-hydrochlori-cum dilutum Acidum sulphuricum aromatieum Acidum sulphurosum Aconitina Æther aceticus Agropyrum Alstonia Alumen exsiccatum Ammoniacum Ammonii benzoas Ammonii bromidum Amygdala amara Amygdala dulcis Anisi fructus Anthemidis flores Antimonii oxidum Antimonium sulpheratum Aqua anisi Aqua aurantii floris Aqua carui Aqua f vniculi Aqua laurocerasi Aqua menthæ viridis Aqua rosæ Araroba Argenti nitras mitigatus Armoraciæ radix Arnicæ flores Aurantii cortex indicus Belæ fructus Benzaminæ lactas Benzenum Berberis Bismuthi subnitras Buter gummi Buter semina Butyl-chloral hydras Caffeinæ citras Caffeinæ citras effervescens Calcii hypophosphis Calx Calx sulphurata Cannabis indica Carbo ligni Carbon disulphidum Cascarilla Cassiæ fructus Catechu nigrum Cetaeeum Chirata Chloral formamidum Collodium Collodium vesicans Confectio piperis Confectio rosæ gallicæ Cubebæ fruetus Cucurbitæ semina præparata Cusso Daturæ folia Daturæ semina Decoctum aeaciæ corticis Decoctum agropyri Decoctum aloes compositum Decoctum gossypii radicis

Embelia Emplastrum ealefaciens Emplastrum hydrargyri Emplastrum menthol Emplastrum saponis Euonymi cortex Extractum agropyri liquidum Extractum aloes Extractum belæ liquidum Extractum cannabis indice Extractum colchici Extractum ergotæ Extractum euonymi Extractum gossypii radicis corticis liquidum Extractum grindeliæ liquidum Extractum hydrastis liquidum Extractum kavæ liquidum Extractum opii liquidum Extractum picrorhizæ liquidum Extractum rhei Extractum strophanthi Extractum taraxaci Extractum viburni liquidum Ferri et potassii tartras Ferri phosphas saccharatus Galla Gelsemii radix Glusidum Glyeerinum pepsini Glycerinum plumbi subace-Clycerinum tragacanthæ Gossypii radicis cortex Gossypium Grindelia Guaiaci lignum Guaiaci resina Guaiacol carbonas Gummi indicum Hæmatoxyli lignum Hamamelidis cortex Hirudo Hydrargyri oxidum rubrum Hydrastis rhizoma Hyoscyaminæ sulphas Infusum alstoniæ Infusum aurantii compositum Infusum cascarillæ Infusum chiratæ Infusum cinchonæ acidum Infusum ergotæ Infusum krameriæ Infusum rhei Infusum rosæ acidum• Infusum scoparii Infusum uvæ ursi Injectio apomorphina hypodermies Injectio cocainæ hypodermica Injectio orgotæ hypodermica Injectio morphinæ hypoder mica Injectio strychninæ hypoder. mica Ispaghula Jalapæ resina Kaladana Kaladanæ resina Kavæ rhizoma Kino Kino eucalypti Laurocerasi folia

Linimentum ammoniæ

Linimentum calcis Linimentum chloroformi Linimentum crotonis Linimentum hydrargyri Linimentum opii Linimentum potassii iodidi cum sapone Linimentum sinapis Liquor acidi chromici Liquor ammonii citratis Liquor arsenici hydrochloricus Liquor atropinæ sulphatis Liquor bismuthi et ammonii citratis
Liquor calcis chlorinatæ
Liquor calcis saccharatus Liquor othyl nitritis Liquor ferri perchloridi fortis Liquor ferri persulphatis Liquor formaldehydi saponâtus Liquor hamamelidis Liquor hydrargyri nitratis Liquor morphinæ acetatis Liquor morphinæ tartratis Liquor pancreatis Liquor potassii permanganatis Liquor sodæ chlorinatæ Liquor sodie arsenatis Liquor zinci chloridi Lithii carbonas Lithii citras Lithii citras effervescens Lotio hydrargyii flava Magnesii sulphas effervescens Mistura ammoniaci Mistura amygdalæ Mistura cretæ Mistura ferri composita Mistura guaiaci Mistura olei ricini Morphinæ acetas Mucilago gummi indici Myrobalanum Oleum ajowan Oleum anthemidis Oleum chaulmoogræ Oleum copaibæ Oleum crotonis Oleum cubebæ Oleum gaultheriæ Oleum graminis citrati Oleum juniperi Oleum menthæ viridis Oleum phosphoratum Oleum rosæ Oleum sinapis volatile Oliveri cortex Oxymel urgineæ Phosphorus Physostigminæ sulphas Picrorhiza Pilula aloes et myrrhæ Pilula colocynthidis composita Pilula hydrargyri subchloridi composita Pilula ipecacuanhæ cum scilla ilula ipecacuanhæ cum urginea Pilula Pilula phosphori Pilula plumbi cum cpio Pilula quininæ sulphatis Pilula saponis composita Pilula scillæ composita Pilula urgineæ composita Plumbi iodidum Potassii bichromas Potassii sulphas Potassii tartras Pterocarpi lignum Pulvis amygdalæ compositus Pulvis antimonialis Pulvis butæ seminum Pulvis catechu compositus Pulvis cinnamomi compositus Pulvis kaladanæ compositus Pulvis kino compositus Pulvis opii compositus Pulvis scammoniæ compositus Pyrethri radix Rhœados petala Rosæ gallicæ petala

Salol Sappan Scammoniæ radix Scoparii cacumina Sevum benzoatum Sodii arsenas anhydrosus Sodii citro-tartras effervescens Sodii hypophosphis Sodii sulphis Spiritus ammoniæ fetidus Spiritus anisi Spiritus armoraciæ compositus Spiritus cinnamomi Spiritus juniperi Spiritus lavandulæ Spiritus myristicæ Spiritus rosmarini Staphisagriæ semina Strontii bromidum Strychnina Succus limonis Succus scoparii Succus taraxaci Syrupus acidi hydriodici Syrupus aromaticus Syrupus aurantii floris Syrupus calcii lactophosphatis Syrupus cascaræ aromaticus Syrupus chloral Syrupus codeinæ phosphatis Syrupus ferri phosphatis Syrupus rhei Syrupus rhoados Syrupus rosæ Syrupus urginæ Taraxaci radix Terebinthina canadensis Tinctura aconiti Tinctura alstoniæ Tinctura arnicæ florum Tinctura berberidis Tinetura buchu Tinctura cannabis indicæ Tinctura cantharidini Tinetura cascarillæ Tinctura chiratæ Tinctura chloroformi morphine composita et Tinctura cinnamonii Tinctura cubebæ Tinctura daturæ seminum Tinctura ergotæ ammoniata Tinetura ferri perchloridi Tinctura gelscmii Tinctura guaiaci ammoniata Tinctura hamamelidis Tinctura hydrastis Tinctura jalapæ Tinctura jalapæ composita Tinctura kaladanæ Tinctura kino Tinctura lavandula composita Tinctura oliveri corticis Tinctura opii aramoniata Tinctura picrorhizæ Tinctura podophylli Tinctura podophylli indici Tinctura pruni virginianæ Tinctura pyrethri Tinctura quininæ Tinctura sennæ composita Tinctura serpentariæ Tinctura urgineæ Tinctura valerianæ indicæ ammoniata Trochiscus acidi benzoici Trochiscus catechu Trochiscus ferri redacti Trochiscus guaiaci resinæ Trochiscus ipecacuanhæ Trochiscus kino eucalypti Trochiscus morphinæ Trochiscus potassii chloratis Trochiscus santonini Trochiscus sulpluris Turpethum Unguentum aconitinæ Unguentum aquæ rosæ Unguentum atropinæ Unguentum bellådonnæ Unguentum cantharidini Unguentum cetacei Unguentum chaulmoogræ

Unguentum cocainæ Unguentum creosoti Unguentum eucalypti Unguentum gallæ Unguentum gallæ cum opio Unguentum hamamelidis Unguentum hydrargyri iodidi rubrum Unguentum hydrargyri oxidi Unguentum hydrargyri oxidi rubri Unguentum iodi Unguentum iodoformi Unguentum lanæ compositum Unguentum myrobalani Unguentum myrobalani cum opio Unguentum picis liquidæ Unguentum plumbi iodidi Unguentum plumbi subacetatis

Acadia auroma

senegæ

,, sennæ ...
Ipecacuanhæ radix ...

Unguentum potassii iodidi Unguentum resinæ Unguentum staphisagriæ Urginea Uva ursi folia Valerianæ indicæ rhizoma Viburnum

Viburnum
Vinum antimoniale
Vinum aurantii
Vinum colchici
Vinum ferri
Vinum ferri citratis
Vinum ipecacuanhae
Vinum quiniaae
Vinum xericum

Zinci acetas Zinci carbonas Zinci oleosteares Zinci valerianas

Changed Names of Articles and Preparations

The names of the following articles and preparations have been changed from those in the British Pharmacopæia, 1914:—

B.P. 1914 B.P. 1932

Acaciæ gummı	Acacia
Acidum arseniosum	Arseni trioxidum
" carbolicum	Phenol
" carbolicum liquefactum	Phenol liquetactum
,, chromicum	Chromii trioxidum
" phosphoricum conc	Acidum phosphoricum
" picricum	Trinitrophenol
Aconiti radix	Aconitum
Adeps præparatus	Adeps
Adrenalinum	Adrenalina
Æther purificatus	Æther anæstheticus
Alcohol absolutum	Alcohol dehydratum
Alumen purificatum	Alumen
Anethi fructus	Anethum
Antimonium tartaratum	Antimonii et potassii tartras
Aqua anethi	Aqua anethi destillata
", cinnamomi	Aqua cinnamoni destillata
,, menthæ piperitæ	Aqua menthæ piperitæ
	destillata
Arsenii iodidum	Arseni triiodidum
Belladonnæ folia	Belladonnæ folium
Borax purificatus	Borax
Buchu folia	Buchu
Calcii carbonas precipitatus	Calcii carbonas
Calcii hydras	Calcii hydroxidum
Calumbæ radix	Calumba
Capsici fructus	Capsicum
Cardamomi semina	Cardamomum
Carui fructus	Carum
Cassiæ pulpa	Cassia
Cinchonæ rubræ cortex	Cinchona
Cinnamomi cortex	Cinnamomuni
Colchici semina	Colchici semen
Colocynthidis pulpa	Colocynthis
Coriandri fructus	Coriandrum
Creta præparata	Creta
Digitalis folia	Digatilis folium
Emplastrum resinæ	Emp. colophonii
Ethyl chloridum	Ethylis chloridum
Extractum filicis liquidum	Extractum filicis
,, hyoscyami ,, krameriæ Fel bovinum purificatum	Extractum hyoscyami siccum
,, krameriæ	Extractum krameviæ siccum
	Extractum fellis bovini Foeniculum
Foeniculi fructus	Gentiana
Gentianæ radix	Glucosum liquidum
Glucosium	Glycerinum phenolis
Glycerin acidi carbolici	Glycyrrhiza
Glycyrrhizæ radix	Hamamelis
Hamamelidis folia	Hyoscyamus
Hyoscyami folia	Infusum aurantii recens
Infusum aurantii buchu	Infusum buchu recens
, I	Infusum calumbæ recens
,, calumbæ ,, caryophylli	Infusum caryophylli recens
disitalia	Infusum digitalis recens
montiana commonitum	Infusum gentianæ compositum
" gentiana compositam	recens
quassiæ	Infusum quassiæ recens
,, quassie	Infusim genera recens

٠,

Infusum senegæ recens

Infusum scnnæ recens

Inecacuanha

B.P. 1914 B.P. 1932		B.P. 1914	B.P. 1932			
7.1	Ipomoea	The section of the se	Colophonium			
	Krameria	73	Resorcinol			
7. 1. 1.	Linua	Distable and	Rheum			
	Linum contusum					
Lini semina contusa		Saccharum lactis	Lactosum			
Liquor ammoniæ	Liquor ammoniæ dilutus	Saccharum purifactum	Sucrosum			
Liquor ammonii acetatis	Liquor ammonii acetatus	Senegæ radix	Senega			
	dilutus	Sennæ folia	Sennæ folium			
Liquor calcis	Liquor calcii hydroxidi	Serpentariæ rhizoma	Serpentaria			
Liquor potassæ	Liquor potassii hydroxidi	Sevum præparatum	Sevum			
Liquor trinitrini	Liquor glycerylis trinitratis	Stramonii folia	Stramonium			
Magnesia levis	Magnesii oxidum leve	Strophanthi semina	Strophanthus			
Magnesia ponderosa	Magnesii oxidum ponderosum	Styrax præparatus	Styrax			
Naphthol	Beta-naphthol	Suppositoria acidi carbolici	Suppositorium phenolis			
Oleum carui	Oleum cari	Suppositoria plumbi composita				
Oleum terebinthinæ		suppositoria pittiisi composita	opio			
rectificatum	Oleum terebinthinæ	Syrupus glucosi	Syrupus glucosi liquidi			
Paraffinum molle	∫Paraffinum molle album	,, pruni virginianæ	Syrupus pruni serotinæ			
Paramnum mone	Paraffinum molle flavum					
Pilula ferri	Pilula ferri carbonatis	Tabellæ trinitrini	Tabella glycerylis trinitratis			
Plumbi oxidum	Plumbi monoxidum	Thyroideum siecum	Thyroideum			
Podophylli indici rhizoma	Podophyllum indicum	Tinetura camphoræ composita	Tinetura opii camphorata			
Podophylli rhizoma	Podophyllum	Tinetura iodi fortis	Liquor iodi fortis			
Potassa caustica	Potassii hydroxidum	,, ,, mitis	,, ,, mitis			
Pruni virginianæ cortex	Prunus serotina	,. quininæ ammoniata	" quininæ ammoniata			
Pulvis ipecacuanhæ compositus		zingiberis	Tinctura zingiberis mitis			
Pulvis sodæ tartaratæ	z divio ipococatamica or opin	Trochiscus acidi carbolic	Trochiscus phenolis			
effervescens	Pulvis effervescens compositus	Unguentum acidi carbolici	Unguentum phenolis			
0 ! !!	Quassia	Unguentum hydrargyri nitratis	Unguentum hydrargyri			
	Quillaia	ong defitted by that gyll intratis	nitratis forte			
Quillane cortex Quininæ hydrochloridum	Continue	Unguentum zinci	Unguentum zinci oxidi			
acidum	Quininæ dihydrochloridum	V-1	Valeriana			
aciotun	Quilline dilly di teritoridani	vaierianæ rnizoma	, efferteite			
Tingtura Inggaryanha						

Tinctura Ipecacuanhæ

The following words have been inserted on a slip in copies of the new British Pharmacopæia on sale on September 30:—

September 30:—
When Vinum Ipecacuanhæ or Ipecacuanha Wine is prescribed or demanded Tinctura Ipecacuanhæ shall be dispensed or supplied.

Stabiliser for Hydrogen Peroxide

The stabilising or conservation of non-fatty toilet creams and of cold creams by means of Nipagin, the methyl ester of p-oxybenzoic acid, is well known. In a recent issue of "Die Zeitung für Parfumerie und Kosmetik," J. Augustin describes various other uses for Nipagin as a stabiliser. An interesting problem, for example, is the conservation of hydrogen peroxide solutions, especially of high concentration. Three per cent. solutions very soon lose their oxygen content, but those of higher strength lose it still more rapidly. Various substances have been hitherto recommended as stabilisers to prevent loss of oxygen, such as boric or hydrochloric acid; also acetanilide (antifebrin) up to I per cent. has been strongly recommended, though this latter is said to have injurious effects on the human orgarism. It has been found that by addition of o.r per cent. of p-oxybenzoic acid methyl ester a 3 per cent. solution of hydrogen peroxide can be kept up to its original strength for two years, whilst a control sample without addition of Nipagin had its oxygen content reduced to zero. One explanation of this preservative effect consists in the assumption that the Nipagin has an inhibitive action on the micro-organisms which otherwise tend to decompose hydrogen peroxide. view is that the Nipagin acts as a negative catalyst which prevents the splitting off of oxygen. In a similar manner other oxygen carriers, such as sodium perborate, are stabilised and rendered practically imperborate. mune from premature loss of oxygen. It is recom-mended that a small addition of Nipagin be made to preparations such as face creams, dentifrices, etc., containing peroxide or other oxygen carrier. When used taining peroxide or other oxygen carrier. with face creams it may be dissolved in hot water. In the case of dentifrices it should be dissolved in some alcohol, and the alcoholic solution stirred in with the tooth paste.

The sterilisation of boric acid by means of Nipagin is of considerable interest. Up to 1.5 per

cent. of the Nipagin may be used; but if dissolved in alcohol (1 to 6) and suitably mixed up with the boric acid it is probable that 0.5 to 0.8 per cent. would suffice.

Of still greater interest is the use of Nipagin for sterilising talcum and other face powder constituents. It has been claimed for talcum that it is less easily infected with micro-organisms than starches or other organic meals and powders, but even after it has been completely sterilised, at least for a time, by heating, there is no guarantee that it may not be subsequently infected. It can, however, be definitely and permanently sterilised by the addition of 0.4 to 1 per cent. Nipagin, the maximum amount named only being necessary if it is used in a finely powdered form instead of in solution. That water-insoluble substances require more Nipagin than creamy or liquid substances is due to the fact that in these latter the methyl ester is far more finely divided and more effectively distributed. In a toilet powder thus effectively sterilised by Nipagin there is much less possibility of the perfume being decomposed or otherwise spoilt, a very important consideration, in view of the ease with which many perfumes are decomposed. And a further point is that the skin excretions (perspiration) are less easily decomposed, and this, too, is an important consideration from the point of view of body powders or cosmetics.

Various kinds of capsules are made much more durable if from 0.08 to 0.1 per cent. Nipagin is dissolved in the particular liquid used, such as water, glycerin, formaldehyde. This latter, at all events, quickly evaporates in the absence of Nipagin, and thus all effective preservative disappears. Corks also can be thoroughly protected against moulds or the like by impregnating them with a Nipagin solution—10 gm. Nipagin dissolved in 100 gm. alcohol and 20 gm. water. This is much better than salicylic acid treatment for corks and stoppers. Notwithstanding their strong bacterial and preservative action Nipagin and its homologues are

without injurious effect on the human organism.

Trade Report

Where possible scales of prices of chemicals are given for bulk down to small quantities. Prices recorded for crude drugs, essential and fixed oils and coal tar products are for fair sized wholesale quantities. Qualities of chemicals, drugs, essential and fixed oils, etc., vary, and selected brands or grades would be at higher values

28 Essex Street, W.C.2, September 29

A RATHER uneventful week is reported. The markets as a whole are particularly steady as regards values and a number of items in the crude drugs and essential oils sections have been in really active demand and values in these cases are again dearer. The slight depreciation in sterling exchange vates has hardened the shipment positions in many instances. A noticeable feature of the week has been the considerable purchases for shipment to the Continent and to America. In pharmaceuticals there is again nothing of outstanding interest to record. The markets are all very steady and business progresses on modest lines. Makers' price for citric acid has been reduced. In crude drugs, business in most products has been fair in smallish quantities, but the markets dealing in codiver oil, menthol and senna have been active and, with ipecacuanha, buchu and a few others, are distinctly firm. About the only depressed item is agar-agar, which is rather unsteady and dull. In essential oils a very fair total of business has been done this week and the general tone is bright. Ceylon and Java citronella have been exceptionally active, closing firm and dearer. Japanese dementholised peppermint shows a further advance on spot and for shipment; business has been brisk in both markets. The American oil for shipment is firm with no quotations at the moment. Spanish spike is again rather dearer on spot. In the fixed oils group rather less business has been done and a little of the recent improvement has been lost. These markets are all fairly steady as now quoted. The coal-tar products section reports good business in carbolic acid crystals, and it is understood that the scale of prices is to be advanced.

Exchange Rates on London

THE following is a list of the chief Continental and other exchange rates at the opening on Thursday morning:—

	the £
Amsterdam Fl. to £ 12,107 8.593 14/2 Berlin Mks. to £ 20,43 14,503 14/2	
Brussels Relga to £ 35 24.87 14/2	1
Copenhagen Kr. to £ $\begin{vmatrix} 18.159 \\ 18.159 \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{vmatrix} 19.27\frac{1}{2} \\ 10 \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{vmatrix} 21/2 \\ 20/0 \end{vmatrix}$	
Montreal Dol. to £ 4.863 3.81 15/8 New York Dol. to £ 4.863 3.451 14/2	
Oslo Kr. to £ 18.159 19.85 21/1 Paris Fr. to £ 124.21 88½ 14.2	
Prague Kr. to £ 164.25 1164 15 0 Stockholm Kr. to £ 18,159 19,473 21/5	
Warsaw Zloty to £ 43,38 31 14/3 Zurich Fr. to £ 25,2215 17.903 14/2	3

Bank rate 2 per cent.

Pharmaceutical Chemicals, etc.

The general tone continues very steady and is being strengthened in many instances through the slight set-back in sterling exchange rates. Business is moving on nice lines and there is practically no weak point in the markets. The controlled prices for phenolphthalein are now being obtained.

ACETANILID is meeting with the average small business; market steady: B.P. crystals and powder, 1s. 5½d. to 1s. 8d. per lb. as to quantity.

AMIDOL continues unchanged and rather quieter: 56 lb., 7s. 3d.; 28 lb., 7s. 6d.; 14 lb., 7s. 11d. per lb., in 7-lb. tins.

AMIDOPYRIN.—Dealers find business restricted and at keen prices on spot; forward rather dearer: spot, crystals, two cwt., 18s. 2d.; less than two owt., 18s. 6d. per lb., with powder 2d. per lb. extra.

Ammonium benzoate meets with a moderate demand, with prices holding at about 3s. 4d. to 3s. 6d. per lb. as to quantity.

ASPIRIN.—Business continues on a very good scale, with makers' and dealers' prices quite steady. Home trade: ten ewt., 2s. 7d.; five cwt., 2s. 8d.; one ewt., 2s. 8½d.; 28 lb., 2s. 9d.; 14 lb., 2s. 10d.; 7 lb., 3s. per lb. Export to Colonies and British Possessions: ten cwt., 2s. 7d.; five cwt., 2s. 8d.; one cwt., 2s. 8½d. per lb. f.o.b.; less than one cwt., 2s. 9d. per lb. ex works.

Barbitone.—Dealers' spot offers are still cheaper than replacement costs; business limited: spot, one cwt., 10s. 9d.; 56 lb., 11s.; 14 lb., 11s. 6d.; smaller pareels, 11s. 9d. per lb.

Benzoic acid (B.P.).—The market is steady and business is fairly satisfactory: quantities ex works, 1s. 9½d.; spot parcels, 1s. 10d. to 2s. 1d. per ib., ex store, as to quantity.

BENZONAPHTHOL.—Business is mostly in small lots, with prices quoted from 3s. 5d. to 3s. 8d. per lb. as to quantity.

Browides.—This market keeps steady and inquiry has been a little better of late: animonium, not less than five cwt., ls. 9d.; one cwt. 1s. 10d.; smaller quantities, 2s. 1d. per lb.; potassium, B.P. crystals and granular, not less than five cwt., 1s. 6d.; one cwt., 1s. 7d.; smaller quantities, 1s. 10d. per lb.; sodium, B.P., not less than five cwt., 1s. 8d.; one cwt., 1s. 9d.; smaller quantities, 2s. per lb. net, without engagement. Special prices for larger quantities.

BUTYL CHLORAL HYDRATE is unchanged on a rather slow market: spot, 14 lb., 8s.; 7 lb., 8s. 3d.; 1 lb., 8s. 6d. per lb., in 1-lb. bottles.

CAFFEINE.—There is keen competition here for a limited business; some offers are very cheap; pure alkaloid, 5s. 6d. to 6s. per lb.; citrate, 4s. 4d. to 4s. 9d. per lb. for quantities; higher prices for small parcels.

CALCIUM LACTATE.—A very fair inquiry is being received and the market is steady, although competitive: spot, one cwt., 1s. 1d.; 56 lb., 1s. 2d.; 28 lb., 1s. 23d.; smaller parcels, up to 1s. 6d. per lb.

CHLORAL HYDRATE.—Makers' prices are very steady and command the home market: duty-paid crystals, in 14-lb. free containers, five cwt., 3s. 4d.; one cwt., 3s. 5d.; 56 lb., 3s. 6d.; 28 lb., 3s. 7d.; 14 lb., 3s. 8d. per lb.; 28-lb. jars, one penny per lb. extra.

CITRIC ACID (B.P., CRYSTALS).—Makers' quoted price for homo trade has been reduced to $10\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb., less 5 per cent. discount, nominal and without engagement. Dealers' prices are very competitive.

CREAM OF TARTAR.—The home trade price quoted by the home makers is unchanged at 85s, per cwt., less 2½ per cent. discount, nominal and without engagement. Dealers are offering at about level figures.

HEXAMINE.—There is competition for any good-sized business: ten cwt., 2s. 2½d.; two cwt., 2s. 3d.; one cwt., 2s. 3½d.; smaller pareels, up to 2s. 6d. per lb. Forward prices on a gold basis are unchanged.

Hydroquinone.—Dealers' prices are about steady, with isolated offers at slightly cheaper figures; business is rather quiet: ten cwt., 4s. 8\frac{3}{2}d.; five cwt., 4s. 9\frac{1}{2}d.; two cwt., 4s. 10\frac{1}{4}d.; one cwt., 4s. 10\frac{3}{4}d.; 56 lb., 4s. 11\frac{3}{4}d.; 28 lb., 5s. 1\frac{3}{4}d.; 14 lb., 5s. 3\frac{1}{2}d.; 7 lb., 5s. 5\frac{1}{2}d. per lb., carriage paid.

Lactic acid (B.P.).—Business is fairly good on a competitive market: quantities in carboys, 1s. $5\frac{1}{2}d$. to 1s. 6d.; in demijohus, about 1s. 7d.; in winchesters, 1s. $8\frac{1}{2}d$. to 1s. 9d. per lb. as to quantity.

METHYL SALICYLATE (B.P.).—Business continues on a good scale, with makers' and dealers' prices level and steady: one ton and over, 1s. 4½d.; ten cwt., 1s. 5d.; five cwt., 1s. 5½d.; one cwt., 1s. 6d.; less than one cwt., 1s. 6½d.; smaller quantities in bottles, up to 2s. per 1b.

METHYL SULPHONAL.—The market is steady as quoted by dealers; forward prices would be dearer: spot, two cwt., 19s. 3d.; one ewt., 19s. 9d.; 56 lb., 20s. 3d.; small parcels. 21s. per lb.

Metol continues steady, with a limited business in small quantities moving: 56 lb., 9s. 3d.; 28 lb., 9s. 6d.; 14 lb.,

9s. 9d.; 7 lb., 10s. 9d. per lb., in tins; bottles extra carriage paid. Wholesale quantities at higher prices. Wholesale distributors' prices for small

MILE SUGAR.—Business is fairly satisfactory, with competitive prices quoted for Continental material: one ton, 50s. 6d.; ten cwt., 51s. 6d.; two cwt., 52s. 6d. per ewt., in two-cwt. cases.

Paraldehyde.—Keen prices are being quoted for bulk quantities from 1s. to 1s. 1^1_2 d, per lb., in carboys; smaller lots in winchesters, 1s. 4d. to 1s. 6d. per lb.

Phenacetin.—Dealers' spot offers are very competitive and isolated cheap offers are noted: spot, crystals, ten cwt., 5s. 3d.; five cwt., 5s. 4½d.; two ewt., 5s. 5d.; and less, up to 6s. 3d. per lb., with powder 2d. per lb. extra.

PHENAZONE.—Business is rather quiet, but dealers' quoted prices are about maintained: crystals, ten ewt., 5s. 3d.; five cwt., 5s. 4½d.; two cwt., 5s. 5d.; and less, up to 6s. 3d. per lb., with powder 2d. per lb. extra.

PHENOLPHTHALEIN.—The market is steady at home makers' eontrolled scale of prices: five cwt. and over, 3s. 10d.; two cwt., 3s. 11d.; one cwt., 4s.; 28 lb., 4s. 3d.; 14 lb., 4s. 6d.; 7 lb., 4s. 9d. per lb.; small lots, 5s. per lb.

POTASSIUM PERMANGANATE (B.P.).—Dealers' prices are steadily maintained; business fair in small lots: quantities in drums, 8\frac{3}{4}d. to 9\frac{1}{4}d.; druggists' parcels, 9\frac{1}{2}d. to 10d.

POTASSIUM SULPHOGUAIACOLATE.—The market is rather lifeless, with dealers quoting spot at 4s. 9d. to 5s. per lb. as to quantity.

PYROGALLIC ACID is unchanged on a rather dull market: one cwt., 6s. 9d.; 56 lb., 7s.; 28 lb., 7s. 3d.; 14 lb., 7s. 9d.; 7 lb., 8s. 6d. per lb. in 7-lb. tins.

QUININE SULPHATE.—There is no change in the Convention price as quoted at 2s. 4d. per oz., carriage paid on bulk quantities.

RESORCIN continues to find a fair volume of business on a steady market: crystals, one cwt., 4s. 6d.; 56 lb., 4s. 7d.; 28 lb., 4s. 8d.; 14 lb., 4s. 10d.; 7 lb., 5s.; less than 7 lb., 5s. 6d. per lb., with powder 3d. per lb. extra.

SALIOYLIC ACID (B.P.).—Home makers' prices are firm; business satisfactory: one ton, ls. 5d.; ten cwt., ls. 5½d.; five cwt., ls. 6d.; one cwt., ls. 6½d.; small parcels, up to 2s. per lb.

Salot continues to receive inquiry, with dealers' prices steady: spot, crystals, two cwt., 5s. 2\frac{3}{4}d.; one cwt., 5s. 4\frac{3}{4}d.; 56 lb., 5s. 6d.; smaller parcels, 5s. 7\frac{1}{2}d. pcr lb.; powder, 2d. per lb. extra.

SODIUM BENZOATE (B.P.) .- A fair amount of business is being done at competitive prices: bulk quantities, 1s. 6½d.; cwt. lots, 1s. 7d.; smaller parcels, up to 2s. per lb.

SODIUM DIETHYLBARBITURATE. - The market is although business remains poor: spot, one cwt., 12s. 9d.; 56 lb., 12s. 10d.; 28 lb., 13s.; 14 lb., 13s. 2d.; 7 lb., 13s. 3d.; smaller parcels, up to 13s. 9d. per lb.

Sodium salicylate (B.P.).—Business continues on a good seale, with makers' and dealers' prices steady. Home trade: powder, two tons. 1s. 10d.; one ton, 1s. 10½d.; ten ewt., 1s. 11d.; five ewt., 1s. 11½d.; one ewt., 2s.; 28 lb., 2s. 1d.; 14 lb., 2s. 3d. per lb., with crystals 1d. per lb.

SULPHONAL.—Dealers' spot prices are holding steady, dearer forward; business quiet: crystals, two cwt., 15s. 7d.; one cwt., 16s.; 56 lb., 16s. 3d.; small parcels, up to 17s. per lb., with powder 2d. per lb. extra.

TANNIO ACID (LEVISS) .- Spot prices are in the region of 3s. 4d, to 3s. 6d. for quantities in kegs and up to 3s. 9d. per lb. for small parcels.

TARTARIC ACID (B.P. CRYSTALS).—Makers' price continues at the reduction notified last week, being quoted at 103d, per lb., less 5 per cent, discount, nominal and without engagement. Dealers are offering at competitive prices.

THEOBROMINE.—Spot offers continue at depressed values on a competitive market: pure alkaloid, 5s. 3d. to 5s. 6d.; sodium salicylate, 5s. to 5s. 4d. per lb. as to quantity.

THYMOL.—The recent improvement in values is being

THYMOL.—The recent improvement in values is being maintained; some offers may be at slightly less: synthetic, fine white, one cwt., 6s.; 56 lb., 6s. ½d.; 28 lb., 6s. 3d.; 14 lb., 6s. 4½d.; 28 lb., 6s. 3d.; 56 lb., 7s. 7½d.; 28 lb., 7s. 9d.; 14 lb., 8s. per lb.

Vanilin.—Business has been a little better; isolated offers at keen prices: ex guaiacol, one ton, 14s. 3d.; tencwt., 14s. 6d.; five cwt., 14s. 9d.; three cwt., 15s.; one cwt., 15s. 3d.; 56 lb., 15s. 6d.; 28 lb., 15s. 9d.; 14 lb., 16s.; less, 16s. 3d. per lb.; ex clove oil, 16s. to 18s. per lb. as to quantity, from one ton to less than 14 lb.

Crude Drugs, etc.

AGAR-AGAR.—The spot market has been dull and is quoted rather easier. Spot, Kobe No. 1, 2s. 10d.; No. 2, 2s. 8d.; Yokohama No. 1, 2s. 8d. per lb.; shipment, Kobe No. 1, 2s. 1d.; No. 2, 1s. 10d.; Yokohama No. 1, 1s. 10d. per lb. c.i.f.

Antimony.—The market is steadier, with shipment prices dearer, Chinese, crude, spot, £16; shipment, £15 10s. e.i.f. Chinese, oxide, spot, £27; shipment, £21 c.i.f.

BALSAMS.—The demand for Tolu is limited, with the price about 3s. 3d. to 3s. 4d. per lb. Canada is quoted on spot at 3s. 6d. per lb.

Belladonna.—Spot supplies of leaves are quoted at about 67s. 6d. per cwt.; new supplies of leaves, due in about four-teen days. Root is quoted at about 57s. 6d. per cwt.

Buchu.—A steady business is being done. Good green rounds are scarce and held for fully 1s. 4d.; medium to fair rounds, 1s. 1d. to 1s. 2d.; ovals are in fair inquiry and quoted at 9d. to 9½d. per lb.

CAMPHOR.—The spot market for Japanese is steady and CMPHOR.—The spot market for Japanese is steady and some fair business is reported. Spot, slabs, 2s. 4½d.; tablet, 3s. per lb.; shipment, slabs, 1s. 11d.; flowers, 1s. 11½d.; tablets, 2s. 3¾d. per lb. e.i.f. English refined is quoted unchanged: flowers, one cwt., 3s. 1d.; 28 lb., 3s. 2d.; small lots, 3s. 3d. per lb. Transparent tablets, 4 oz., 8 oz. and 16 oz., 3s. 4d.; 1 oz. and 2 oz., 3s. 5d.; ½ oz., ⅓ oz. and ⅙ oz., 3s. 6d. per lb.; special prices for contracts for quantities. contracts for quantities.

CANTHARIDES.—There appear to be no supplies of the Russian variety available. Chinese are offered on spot at 2s. per lb.

CASCARA SAGRADA.—The market continues firm and the shipment quotation has again advanced and is now at 48s. 6d. per ewt. c.i.f., in car-load lots. Spot is also dearer, with 1931 peel at 60s. and 1932 peel at 52s. 6d. per ewt.

CHAMOMILES.—The market continues very firm at fully last week's rates, and there is a steady demand.

CLOVES.—The market is fairly steady, with values level on the week; business has been limited. Zanzibar, spot, 7\(^2_4\)d.; shipment, October-December, 6\(^2_4\)d. per lb. c.i.f. Madagascar, spot, 73d. per lb.

The landings of Zanzibar in London during the week ended September 24 were 100 and the deliveries 30, leaving a stock of 1,116, against 969 in 1931. From January 1 to date landings of Zanzibar have been 4,501, against 1,841 in 1931, and the deliveries 5,372, against 1,951 in 1931. Landings of Madagascar for the week ended September 24 were nil and the deliveries 37, leaving a stock of 1,423, against 1,099 in 1931. Landings of Madagascar this year to date have been 814, against 2,320 in 1931, and the deliveries 398, against 2,217 in 1931.

COCONUT (DESICCATED).—The market is quoted dearer and closes steady, with business fairly good. Spot, fine, 24s. 6d.; medium, 24s. per cwt.; shipment, halves, September-October, 23s. 3d. per cwt. c.i.f.

COD-LIVER OIL.—Business in the shipment market for finest Lofoten steam-refined non-freezing medicinal oil is good and the price is very steady at 88s. 6d. per barrel c.i.f. Spot is quoted from 100s. to 102s. 6d. per barrel, ex wharf, duty paid, as to quantity.

DIGITALIS LEAVES.—New crop leaves are due to arrive here early next month.

ERGOT.—New crop Spanish is now arriving here and is priced at 1s. 7d. to 1s. 8d. per lb., duty paid. Quality appears good and bold.

Gelatin continues in moderate demand and prices are holding steady. Spot, gold leaf, 2s. 2d.; silver leaf, 2s.; bronze leaf, 1s. 8½d.; thin leaf, 1s. 7½d. per lb., in cwt.

GINGER.—West African on spot is steady at 24s. 6d.; for arrival, 22s. 6d. per ewt. c.i.f. Jamaican is well maintained at recent advances: spot, 65s. to 100s. per cwt. as to quality.

HENBANE.—Russian is keeping steady at about 40s. per wt. New crop Hungarian is expected here about October-November.

HONEY.-Considerable business has been done this week and all the Jamaican catalogued in last week's auction has been cleared at full rates. Jamaican is now very restricted in supply on spot and there is nothing important to come forward for this season. Cuban, Guatemalan and Californian white clover are all very steady at previous rates and business is moving on fair lines. Market generally is very firm.

HYDRASTIS.—The spot market is rather firmer as now quoted at close up to 4s. 9d. per lb.

October 1, 1932

IPECACUANHA.—Matto Grosso on spot has been sold at 5s. 3d. per lb., and the few holders are now quoting 5s. 6d. per lb. The market is firm at this substantially higher figure. Apparently there are only small supplies on the Continent, and orders from that source are being placed here. Stocks here are depleted, and nothing offering in the primary market.

LIQUORICE ROOT.—Prices are rather dearer, recent landings having been unremunerative. Natural Anatolian, 20s.; decorticated Sicilian, 47s. 6d.; Russian single and double peeled not available till October-November.

Menthol.—A further week of brisk business is reported, and prices are again dearer with the market firm. K/S brands, on spot, sold at 12s. 6d., with 12s. 7½d. to 12s. 9d. now asked. Shipment is firm and dearer: October-December, 11s. 1½d.; January-March, 11s. 1½d. per lb. ci.f. Active inquiry for shipment.

MERCURY.—Tho market is very steady and lusiness is satisfactory: spot, from £10 2s. 6d. to £10 10s. per bottle, ex warehouse, as to quantity.

OPHUM.—The market continues quite steady at 1s. 4d. per unit, landed and duty paid. A moderate business is being done.

Pepper.—Business has been moderate with the market about steady. Lampong, spot, 6½d.; shipment, August-October, 5½d.; October-December, 5½d.; January-March, 5½d. c.i.f. Tellicherry, spot, 7½d.; shipment, October-November, 60s. 6d. per cwt. c.i.f. Aleppy, spot, 7d.; shipment, October-November, 57s. c.i.f. White Muntok, spot, 7½d.; shipment, August-October, 6¾d.; October-December, 6¾d.; January-March, 6½d. per lb. c.i.f.

PIMENTO.—Spot values show a further advance, being now quoted from 4d. per lb.; shipment, September-October, 32s. per cwt. e.i.f.

POPPY HEADS.—Forward prices for mammoth heads are unusually dear, and show a rise of about 40 per cent. on last year's values. The quoted price is about 100s. per 1,000 heads, to arrive, landed and duty paid.

Rubber.—With more interest shown the market advanced early on, but closes below the best, and fractionally dearer on the week. U.K. stocks total 102,990 tons, against 104,204 tons last week, and 134,834 tons a year ago. World stocks at August 31 totalled 588,634 tons, against 550,311 tons a year ago. Standard ribbed smoked sheet, sellers, spot, 232d.; October, 232d.; November, 23d.; December, 22d.; January-March, 1933. 23d.; April-June, 23d.; July-September, 3d. per lb.

SAFFRON.—The market is now steady and the usual small business is being done: spot, prime B.P., 53s. 3d.; extra B.P., 50s.; super B.P., 46s. 6d. per lb., and slightly less for bulk quantities.

SARSAPARILLA.—Business has been rather slow: market quoted unchanged. Grey Jamaica, 1s. 10d.; native, mixed colours, 1s. 1d. to 1s. 2d. per lb.

colours, 1s. 1d. to 1s. 2d. per 1b.

SEEDS.—ANISE.—Spanish, 53s.; Bulgarian, 35s.; and
Levant, 33s. 6d. per cwt., spot. Canary.—More inquiry
spot; Mazagan sold at 13s. 6d.; Tangier, 13s.; Kenitra,
12s. 6d. Linseed dearer. Morocco sold at 13s. spot, and
12s. 6d. c.i.f. for shipment Coriander.—Morocco 1929 crop
selling in small lots at 16s. Wormy, 15s.; shipment, 15s. 6d.
c.i.f. Cumin.—Morocco quoted at 32s. spot, Malta offering
at 35s. Fenugreek.—Morocco, 12s. 6d. spot. Caraway.—
Dutch, on spot, are dearer, 30s. to 30s. 6d. now quoted,
duty paid. Mustard.—English, 20s. to 27s. per cwt., according to quality. No bold or extra bold to be had.

SENEGA.—The market is steady but somewhat sluggish: spot, 2s. 2d. to 2s. 3d.; shipment, 2s. 1d. per lb. c.i.f.

SENNA.—The market is firm after a week of active business. Alexandrian manufacturing pods have been sold up to 64d. per lb., and stocks have been heavily reduced. Tinnevelly is stronger in sympathy, and prices coming in from India are firmer. Tinnevelly, spot, hand-picked pods, 7d.; f.a.q. pods, 4d. to 4½d. per lb. Leaves are fully steady at previous rates.

SHELLAC.—The spot market is quiet but about unchanged: shipment slightly easier. Spot, standard TN orange, 63s.; fine orange, 77s. 6d. to 137s. 6d.; pure button, 82s. 6d. per cwt. For arrival, TN, September-October, 55s. 6d. c.i.f.; for delivery, TN, October, 55s. 6d.; December, 56s.; March, 58s. per cwt., all paid.

VANILIA.—The following prices are now being quoted for spot supplies:—Bourbon extra, 4½ to 5 inches. 4s. 5d.; 5½ to 6 inches, 5s. 2d.; 6½ to 63 inches, 5s. 6d.; 7 to 7½ inches, 7s. per lb. Bourbon, superior, 4½ to 5 inches, 4s. 2d.; 5½ to 6 inches, 4s. 11d.; 6¼ to 6¾ inches, 5s. 3d.; 7½ to 3 inches, 7s. 6d. per lb. First splits, 4½ to 5 inches, 4s.; 5½ to

6 inches, 4s. 5d.: $6\frac{1}{4}$ to $6\frac{3}{4}$ inches, 5s. 3d.; 7 to $7\frac{1}{2}$ inches, 5s. 8d.; $7\frac{1}{2}$ to 8 inches, 6s. 10d. per lb. Tahiti, block, 5 to 6 inches, 4s. 6d. per lb., in boxes of about 11-lb. net, exwarchouse. Slightly cheaper prices for larger quantities to come forward.

Wax (various).—A fair general business has been transacted, and theso products are keeping quite steady. Carnauba, fatty grey and chalky grey, is quoted at 85s.; medium yellow is unchanged at 130s.; fine yellow, 145s. Candelilla is steady at 75s. per cwt. Spermaceti, steady at 94d. per 1b. spot. Paraffin is about steady from 22s. 6d. to 50s. per cwt. as to melting point. Ceresin is quoted from 35s. to 80s. per cwt., as to colour and melting point. Bees' now very steady, with the market showing more life; bleached, discs, £7 10s.; slabs, £7 5s.; yellow refined, is rather dearer at £5 15s.; yellow crude, 97s. 6d. per cwt., spot.

Essential Oils, etc.

On the whole business this week has been satisfactory, and some products such as Ceylon and Java citronella and Japanese dementholised peppermint are again dearer, and have been in active demand. In other directions values are keeping quite steady, and business on limited lines is recorded.

ALMOND.—The market is steady and some small business is being done: genuine s.a.p., 7s. 6d. per lb.; sweet almond, 1s. 11d. to 2s. per lb., spot.

Anise (star).—This market remains rather neglected; some unimportant spot business has been done: spot, "Red Ship." in leads, 1s. 11d.; in tins, 1s. 9d.; in drums, 1s. 8\dd.; shipment, in leads, 1s. 8d.; in tins, 1s. 6\dd.; in drums, 1s. 6\dd. per lb. c.i.f.

BERGAMOT.—There appears to be very little interest in this product. The controlled price remains at 9s. 6d. per lb., but there are spot sellers of quantities at less.

Bots DE ROSE.—There is nothing fresh to report on Cayenne; spot supplies are practically cleared, with the price nominal; nothing being offered for shipment. Brazilian has been fairly busy on spot, and the price is now very steady at from 4s. 3d. to 4s. 10d. per lb., as to quantity. Shipment from the Continent is offering at about 4s. 4d. per lb., c.i.f. From origin, monopoly, about 6s. 4d. per lb. c.i.f.

Cajuput.—A good deal of trouble is being experienced with this article in connection with the new standard. Spot values are steady at 2s. $4\frac{1}{2}$ d. to 2s. 6d. per lb., as to quantity.

Cananga.—Spot holders are now looking for 7s. 3d. to 7s. 6d. per lb. for their limited supplies.

Caraway.—A limited demand continues with Continental twice-rectified quoted in the region of 7s. 6d. to 7s. 9d. per lb. for quantities; crude, 5d. per lb. less.

Cassia.—The market has been rather dull this week, but values are fully maintained. Spot, 3s. 9d. to 3s. 10d.; shipment, 3s. 2d. per lb. c.i.f.

CEDARWOOD.—A moderate business is being done on a steady market. American, spot, 1s. 10d. to 1s. 11d.; shipment, 1s. $7\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb. c.i.f. Colonial, spot, in drums, 1s. $7\frac{1}{2}$ d., in tins, 1s. 9d. per lb.

CITRONELLA.—This market has experienced another week of good business, and prices show a further advance. Ceylon is now firm and in very limited supply on spot at 2s. 1d. to 2s. 3d., with shipment nominal at about 2s., with nothing offering at present. Java, on spot, is also dearer at 3s. to 3s. 3d. per lb., and in short supply; shipment, 2s. 7½d. per lb. c.i.f.

CLOVE.—The better business of last week in Madagascar has been fairly well sustained, with spot firm at 3s. 6d. to 3s. 9d., and shipment dearer at about 2s. 9d. per lb.

EUCALYPIUS is meeting with a steady demand on a rather keen market for big orders. Australian, 70 to 75 per cent., 1s. to 1s. 0½d.; 80 to 85 per cent., 1s. 1d. to 1s. 1½d. per lb., and elightly less for bulk quantities. Spanish, 70 to 75 per cent., 1s. 2d. per lb.

Geranium.—This market seems to have been of small interest of late. Bourbon is quoted on spot at about 23s. 6d., but there might be a seller at slightly less for quantities. Algerian is mentioned in most quarters at 24s, per lb.

GINGERGRASS has been of little more interest this week, with spot about 6s. 6d. to 6s. 8d. per lb., as to quantity.

LAVENDER.—Some fair inquiry is coming on the market on the quotations for French new crop, which are as follows for good average brands: 50 to 52 per cent., 10s. 6d. to 10s. 9d.; 40 to 42 per cent., 9s. 3d. to 9s. 6d.; 38 to 40 per cent., 8s. 9d. to 9s.; 36 to 38 per cent., 8s. 3d. to 8s. 6d.; 30 to 32 per cent., 7s. 6d. to 7s. 9d. per lb., delivered, for quantities. Some of the well-known brands are fully 6d. to 9d. per lb. dearer.

LEMON.—Spot business continues dull with occasional inquiry for shipment of new crop. Sicilian hand-pressed, spot, 3s. 10d. to 5s., as to brand and quantity; shipment, good brands, 4s. 6d. to 5s. 3d. per lb. c.i.f. The production this season has practically finished, and is estimated at 660,000 lb., which is little more than half the yield of the previous season. The carry-over last December was put at 906,000 lb., giving a total available supply of 1.566,000 lb. Shipments for the current season are said to have been particularly poor; it is therefore anticipated that the supplies available will be sufficient to meet the demand. Californian, spot, 57 cents per lb., in drums.

LEMONGRASS.—The market tends to be firmer with spot fully 2s, 2d, per lb.: shipment is dearer at 2s. 1d. to 2s. $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb. c.i.f.

LIME.—This market is gradually falling back, and is now quoted in the region of 32s, per lb. for genuine West Indian. Business is lacking.

Mandarin.—The spot market continues steady in the region of 16s. per lb., as to quantity.

ORANGE.—Inquiry for this product continues disappointing. Sicilian sweet, on spot, about 7s.; shipment, from 6s. per lb. c.i.f. West Indian hand-pressed, 5s. per lb. c.i.f. Californian, spot, 80 to 90 cents per lb., as to quantity.

PALMAROSA is meeting with a steady business, and the spot price is holding at 8s. 6d. to 8s. 8d. per lb., as to quantity.

PEPPERMINT,—Business in Japanese dementholised has continued on a good scale, with spot supplies now limited: sales at 3s. 10d., and now about 4s. per lb. is being asked. The shipment market has also been lively and firm; October-December, 3s. 10d.; January-March, 3s. 10d. per lb. c.i.f. The shipment market for American oil is firm, and at the moment quotations are not being made; nominal at 1 dollar 85 to 90 cents per lb. c.i.f. for new crop natural oil.

Petitgrain continues steady as quoted at about 4s. 3d. to 4s. 4d. per lb., as to quantity.

ROSEMARY.—A fairly satisfactory business is being dono with the market steady: spot, 1s. 9½d. to 1s. 10d.; shipment, 1s. 5d. per lb. c.i.f.

Sandalwood.—East Indian distilled is quoted from 24s. 6d. to 25s. 6d. per lb. as to number of cases.

SASSAFRAS.—Dealers are offering spot supplies at about 4s. 1d. to 4s. 3d. per lb., as to quantity.

Spearmint.—The firm tone in the American peppermint market is affecting the position here, with spot well held at 7s. 9d. to 8s. per lb., as to quantity.

SPIKE.—The recent improvement is well maintained, and business is moving on a fair scale. Spanish, about 3s. 4d., while some holders are not selling under 3s. 6d. for limited quantities. The shipment market is firm from 3s. 1½d. per lb. c.i.f.

WORMSEED.—The spot market continues firm with the quoted price for small lots at 14s. 9d. to 15s. per lb.; shipment works out at 16s. 4d. per lb., duty paid and landed.

The following quotations are current for synthetics, etc.: Acetophone, 6s. 3d. to 6s. 6d. per lb.; amyl acetate, pure, 125s. per cwt.; technical, 115s. per cwt.; amyl salicylate, 2s. 2d. per lb., in cwt. lofs; aubepine, ex para cresol, is cheaper at 8s. 6d. to 9s. per lb.; benzaldehyde, f.f.e., 2s. 1d. to 2s. 4d. per lb.; benzyl acetate, f.f.c., 1s. 5d. to 1s. 8d. per lb.; benzyl alcohol, 1s. 7d. to 1s. 9d. per lb.; bromstyrol, 100 per cent., 12s. to 12s. 6d. per lb.; butyric acid, 3s. 3d. to 3s. 6d. per lb.; citrol, chemically pure, 7s. 6d. to 7s. 9d.; coumarin, 13s. to 14s. per lb.; ethyl phthalate, 2s. 8d. to 2s. 9d. per lb.; eugenol, 7s. 10d. to 8s. 6d. per lb.; geraniol, ex palmarosa, 16s. to 18s. per lb.; heliotropin, 100 per cent. crystals remain at the recent reduction of 4s. 11d. to 5s. 9d. per lb., as to quantity; iso eugenol. 10s. 6d. to 10s. 9d. per lb.; methyl anthranilate, 6s. 6d. to 7s. 6d. per lb.; mirbane, 8½d. to 10d. per lb.; musk ketone. 29s. 10d. per lb., with bonus for quantities: phenyl ethyl alcohol, 8s. to 8s. 6d. per lb.; safrol, 2s. to 2s. 6d. per lb.;

Coal Tar Products, etc.

Generally the markets are rather quiet, but there are indications of more inquiry in some products such as carbolic acid crystals. Pitch is again dearer and very firm. Benzol is rather dearer, and business is about normal: pure, 1s. 9d. to 1s. 9½d. per gallon. Carbolic acid Crystals (39° to 40° C.) have been in better demand with the opening of the buying season for home consumption; prices have now been fixed to operate till June 1933 as follows: ten tons, 5¾d.; five tons, 6d.; one ton, 6½d.; smaller quantities, up to 6¾d. per lb., in drums with over-casks, carriage paid or f.o.b.; crude carbolic 60's, 1s. 7d. to 1s. 9d. per gallon, naked at works. It is learned this morning that it is practically decided to advance the scale of prices by one half-penny per lb., and that this advance will probably be notified early next week. Cresylle acid is receiving a limited inquiry, but prices remain at rather low levels: pale, 98 to 100 per cent., 1s. 3d. to 1s. 4d.; dark, 95 per cent., 1s. 1d. to 1s. 2d.; special qualities, 2s. 3d. to 2s. 6d. per gallon, exworks. American duty-free acid, 1s. 3d. to 1s. 6d. per gallon, f.o.b. Creosote oil is fairly steady, and home trade business is being done on a good scale: bulk quantities, 4¾d. to 5¼d. f.o.r. makers' works, South England Kerosene.—The market is steady as quoted: water white, 10½d.: standard white, 9½d. per gallon, in barrels, ex wharf, London; in bulk, 3d. per gallon less. Motor spirit.—National distributors' prices are dearer: No. 1, 1s. 6½d. per gallon delivered in bulk for England, Wales and South Scotland; 1s. 7d. for Belfast, and 1s. 7½d. for remainder of Northern Ireland and North Scotland; 1s. 7½d. for Irish Free State, with Dublin 1s. 2½d. per gallon; No. 3 spirit, 2d. per gallon less, and aviation spirit, 4d. per gallon more in all cases; 1d. to 2d. per gallon more in two-gallon tims, as to district. Pitch.—The market is firm with very few offers being made. Current quoted figures are about 92s. 6d. to 97s. 6d. per ton, f.o.b. East Coast, but further advance

Fixed Oils, etc.

ALTHOUGH the improved tone and volume of business of the last two weeks has not been fully maintained, the markets, as a whole, are fairly steady, and business is moving on limited lines. American turpentine is steady while linised (raw, naked) is dearer, closing firm. ACID OILS.—Prices have fallen back to former levels; business quieter: coconut and/or palm kernel, 21s. 3d.; groundint, 18s. 6d.; soya, 15s. 3d., spot. Castor.—The market is quoted dearer and is now steady; business has been fair: pharmaceutical, 42s.; first pressing, 37s.; second pressings, 32s. (barrels); cases, £4 per ton extra, ex mills, Hull, in not less than one-ton lots; Bombay, 30s. 6d. (drums), c.i.f. Coconut.—Business has slackened off but quoted prices are unchanged: deodorised, 34s. (barrels), spot; Ceylon, 23s. 6d. (drums), c.i.f. Cotton.—The improved values are maintained, but business has been rather quieter: deodorised, 30s. 6d.; common edible, 23s. 6d.; soapmaking, 26s. 9d.; crude, 25s. 6d. (barrels), spot. Groundnut is fully maintained at the advance recorded last week: deodorised, 41s. 6d. (barrels), spot; crue Oriental, 29s. 6d.* (drums), c.i.f. Lunseed (raw, naked),—Values for all positions show an advance on the week: market closes firm. Spot, 18s. 6d.; October, 16s. 10½d.; November-December, 17s. 3d.; January-April, 17s. 9d. per cwt. Boiled oil, spot, 21s. Olive is steady with a limited business passing: edible, in tins in cases, 8s.; in drums, 7s. 6d.; B.P., 4s. 9d., per gallon, in 40-gallon barrels. Palm.—Values have lost some of the advance recorded last week; business is moderate: Lagos, 17s. 9d.: softs, 17s. 3d.; mediums, 18s. 3d.; hards, 18s. 9d.; bleached, 20s. 6d., spot. Palm kernel is about steady with the market quieter: deodorised, 35s. 3d.; crude, 24s. 6d., spot. Rape.—Business has not been so good: refined, 35s.; crude, 31s., spot. Resin.—All grades are slightly cheaper on the week, and the market is slower: B, 13s.: D, 13s. 3d.; F/G, 14s. 6d.; N, 19s. 6d.; W/G, 22s.; W/W, 23s. 6d. per cwt, ex wharf. Sova.—The

Correspondence

Letters should be written on one side of the paper only. Correspondents may adopt an assumed name, but must in all cases furnish their real name and address to the Editor.

Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland

SIR,—Through the courtesy of your journal I wish to inform members of the Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland that I am not in any way connected with the Mr. Fitzpatrick who is going forward as a candidate for the forthcoming Council election.

Yours faithfully, JOHN FITZPATRICK, P.C., M.P.S.I. 38B South Richmond Street, Dublin.

The New British Pharmacopæia

Sir,—An important point in connection with thyroid of the new B.P. (1932), which is apparently not generally appreciated, is that this thyroid has no fresh gland equivalent. Thyroid of the B.P. (1932) is a dry gland standardised to contain I per cent. iodine in combination as thyroxine, and every batch of thyroid made has to be adjusted to contain this amount. There is thus no standard equivalent of fresh to dry gland, and it will therefore be no longer possible to prescribe and dispense thyroid of the new B.P. in terms of fresh gland, as is therefore be now B.P. in terms of commonly done at the present time.

Yours faithfully,

H. W. PAINES.

London, W.I.

SIR,—The intimation of "Manufacturer" (13/9) to be sparing in ordering the new ext. ergotæ liq. is opportune: the nature of this renders it particularly prone to go wrong. An official inf. gentian. co. conc. will make more or less stable a galenical of ancient usage. The colour will now depend very much upon the raw material employed: the average concentrated infusion has been far too dark (and I am not unmindful that vegetable drugs vary very much in colour). This "colour" factor must always be an important one. Some pharmacists with a delicate sense of taste have assessed their gentian compound infusion by this means. It will not be out of place to add a word of caution as to the oil percentage in malt extract with cod-liver oil; the 15 per cent. of oil is by volume. The old vin. ipecac. shop round will, no doubt, continue to rest in its time-honoured place on the pharmacy shelf. Yours, etc.

FRANK ENGLISH (20/9).

Proposed N.H.I. Terms

SIR,—The proposed N.H.I. terms do not appear to be quite fair to chemists. There should be no discounting of accounts, because the chemist has to supply what the doctor orders. I suggest that the State, before taking any surplus, should allow a reserve fund to be established (say, of £100,000), the money for this fund to be money set aside each year, after chemists have been paid in full, until the amount was reached. Then and not till then do the State and chemists receive any surplus, the reserve fund to be used in any year when there is not sufficient to pay accounts in full. I take it that for another year chemists will still suffer the 10 per cent. deduction from dispensing fees, also we will still have to wait two months for accounts to be paid. New expensive medicines, such as liver extract, etc., are constantly being ordered for N.H.I. patients. The surplus money which has been distributed was not distributed fairly. It shou'd have been divided amongst those chemists who were on the panel in 1927, and suffered discounting both in that year and in the year before "business tariff." (The amount I have received is not as much as was discounted in those years.) The surplus should have been given to the 1927 panel chemists and not to those who have come on panel since. In future, we must expect more illness, especially

among younger members, because so many are out of work and do not receive sufficient nourishment; also large numbers of the younger ones (more especially children of those who lost their fathers in the war), have never had sufficient good food to make them strong, because pension allowance is only enough to provide a bare existence.—Yours, etc.,

C. S. X. (21/9).

Appearance and Reality

SIR,—I may perhaps be permitted to remind those who have up to now taken part in the discussion of this subject that, in consequence of a resolution passed at the meeting of the British Pharmaceutical Conference in 1910, a Practice Section was formed and the constitution of the Conference was modified. This section was in abeyance between the years 1914 and 1919, was afterwards resumed, and in 1922-23 (I quote from The Chemist and Druggist of July 28, 1923) was "transformed into a meeting of delegates from the branches of the Pharmaceutical Society." Whether any useful purpose would be served by reviving it in its original form is primarily a question for those most intimately acquainted with the work of the Conference.—I am, etc.,

A. E. (26/9).

SIR,—I have read with sympathetic interest the letters (C. & D., September 24, p. 405) of correspondents who comment upon the observations of "Country Chemist." It is probable that chemists who are compelled to sell those innumerable side-lines so remote from pharmacy often think of the dreams they once had. I used to consider it somewhat undignified once had. I used to consider it somewnat undignined to be compelled to explain the relative properties of face powders and other aids to beauty. Now, having faced the facts, I think differently. When I see grocers selling packed pharmaceuticals, hairdressers displaying tooth-pastes, and drapery stores offering rubber hotwater bottles, I realise that many of the goods which years ago were regarded as chemists' lines are being explaited by all and sundry. The business which has exploited by all and sundry. The business which has been diverted into other channels must therefore be replaced. Without turning my shop into a general store I am yet able to sell many lines not strictly within the pharmacist's sphere. Nowadays people expect the chemist to stock almost everything; he is not up-to-date otherwise. When I think of the general trade depression I am thankful to be making a modest living, even if my ambitions of former days have not been fulfilled.—Yours faithfully,

COMMERCE (26/9).

SIR,—In the "Retrospect of Fifty Years Ago" on p. 358 the comment is made on the small number of actual shop-owners present at the British Pharmaceuti-cal Conference, which was hardly what was expected by those who prepared the scheme of the Conference. How many of those present at Aberdeen this year were pharmacists actively employed in their own shops? pharmacists actively employed in their own shops? Would the number compare at all favourably with that of fifty years ago? It may be to some extent a profitable way of spending one's annual vacation, but I think that a holiday should be a period completely separated from the atmosphere of one's daily work if one is to reap the full benefit from it. The papers we can read at home in the trade journals at least those can read at home in the trade journals, at least those of us who have retained sufficient of our scientific knowledge during the press of retail trading to be able to follow the details properly. The sales which "Country Chemist" describes are more in keeping with the retail chemist's aspect of pharmacy, but sometimes the sale does not come off. One customer brought back a bottle of Blaud's pills with the statement that they were not the genuine ones. On asking why, I

was told because there was no formalin in them; after some argument the customer went away to return later with his old bottle, and triumphantly pointed to the label "Blaud's Formula." I cannot help thinking that no amount of information concerning the amino-alcohols would teach a pharmacist how to deal with this aspect of pharmacy, although it might well drive him to an intensive study of the more common and popular forms of alcohol.—Faithfully yours,

Town Chemist (27/9).

SIR,—At the Aberdeen meeting of the British Pharmaceutical Conference Mr. J. H. Franklin said that never in the history of the world had pharmacy reached such a high efficiency as at the present time in the laboratories. With equal truth he might have gone a little further, and have pointed out that never in the history of this country has retail pharmacy reached such a low ebb as it has to-day. A glance at the windows of any chemist's shop will show an almost complete absence of pharmacy in any shape or form, the majority of them being indistinguishable from toilet saloons or general stores. And now we are led to understand that the new B.P., when we get our copies, will prove to be more of a manufacturers' pharmacopæia than a book to be used by the retail chemist. There are a good many preparations in the present B.P. and the B.P.C. which it would be useless for the chemist to make at the dispensing counter as a business proposition. In the next generation it may be that such chemists as are left in retail business will be mere distributors of packed remedies. On the other hand, the hospital and laboratory pharmacist should have an ever-increasing range of opportunities for the advancement of pharmacy.—Yours truly,

Legal Queries

DODELINETTE (26/9).

K. C. L. (5/9).—A loan made twelve years ago has been gradually reduced, the last payment having been made six months ago. Can the lender sue for the balance of the loan, although the debt originated more than six years ago? [As there has been a payment on account within the last six years the lender can bring an action to recover the balance due.]

A. C. (r/9).—The Excise Officer was quite correct in drawing your attention to the fact that your tablets do not comply with the new conditions regulating the sale unstamped by chemists of "known, admitted and approved" remedies. The presence of an excipient in these tablets takes them out of the exemption covering "entire drugs," and, consequently, if they are to be sold unstamped by chemists the full formula, including amounts, must be printed on the label and also on the carton or wrapper, as well as the words "no proprietary rights are claimed in the preparation of this medicine" (C. & D., March 8, 1930, p. 300; C. & D. Diary, 1932, p. 314).

E. B. (5/9).—There is, strictly speaking, no such thing as a letail licence for the sale of medicated wines only. What you require is the ordinary wine retailer's ''off'' licence, under which you would be entitled to sell any kind of wine; but as justices sometimes attach to the certificate a condition that only medicated wines are sold under it, the name medicated wine licence is generally given to it, although the condition is not legally binding. To get a wine retailer's licence you must first obtain the justices' grant at the licensing court of your district, which is held in the first fortnight of February in each year. Then, on presenting this justices' certificate at the office of the Collector of Customs and Excise and paying the appropriate licence duty, the licence authorising you to sell is granted. The cost of the licence depends on the annual value of the premises to be licensed. If the annual value of the house or sloop does not exceed f 20, the licence duty is f 2 ros., and this rises according as the annual value increases until it comes to f 10 for premises of an annual value of more than f 500.

Miscellaneous Inquiries

When samples are sent particulars should be supplied to us as to their origin, what they are, what they are used for, and how. We do not undertake to analyse and report upon proprietary articles nor to publish supposed formulas for them.

A. C. H. (27/78).—Hop pillows.—As a rule hops alone are used to fill hop pillows for sleeplessness. It is only in certain special cases, usually at the express desire of the customer, that the odour is modified by the inclusion of some lavender flowers, rosemary or camomile flowers. However, there is a belief abroad that the addition of other flowers to the hops diminishes their effect. An article dealing with the preparation and construction of hop pillows was published in the C. & D., 1930, I, 481.

J. R. M. (3/9).—The following is the correct price of your prescription, according to the C. & D. Retail

			d.
			35.0
ıł		ա 64	1.0
			10.0
		gr. 160	35.0
	ad	zviij.	1.0
			2.0
			8.0
rge 7s. 8d.			92.0
	ıl	ad	al m 64 3ij. gr. 160 ad 5viij.

D. W. F. (8/86).—Dog's ears.—Cobblers' wax is the article generally used for keeping a dog's ears erect, but it is not very satisfactory. Emp. adhæsivum would be better and cleaner; much depends, however, upon the breed of dog for which treatment is necessary. In the case of Alsatians, whose ears are required to prick straight up without any flap at the top, massage is recommended with a little tinct. myrrhæ. It needs to be used carefully, however, to avoid irritation. A dog whose ears do not stick up properly after it is nine or ten months' old is never likely to improve. In some cases collodion might be useful.

N. M. S. (1/7).—Drenching powder for cows.— This is essentially ferric hydroxide; it may contain a little organic matter, but possibly the indication is only due to impurity in a commercial article.

T. D. O. (27/5).—UNDERTAKER'S SOLUTION.—This is said to be a preparation used by undertakers for prevention of unpleasant odours during early stages of decomposition; it was found to be a solution of hard soap (about 25 per cent.), formaldehyde (probably 15 or 20 per cent.), and a trace of benzaldehyde or nitrobenzene. A little alcohol is also present.

Retrospect of Fifty Years Ago

Reprinted from
"The Chemist and Druggist," October 14, 1882

A Pioneer in Melbourne

I regret to announce the death of one of our eldest pharmacists . . . Mr. Samuel I. T. Croad . . . a nephew of Mr. Barry—a member of the well-known firm of Allen, Hanbury & Barry, Plough Court—in whose employment he was engaged for nine years. . . . When Mr. Croad arrived in 1849 the colony was suffering from severe depression, which was shortly followed by the feverish excitement attendant upon the discovery of gold, and the consequent rise in the value of property of almost every description. Some idea of what this was may be gathered from the fact that the premises he held on lease for £75 per annum he was more than once urged to sublet at £20 per week. Mr. Croad was one of the founders of the Pharmaceutical Society of Victoria. The first meeting for the purpose of forming it was held in his premises

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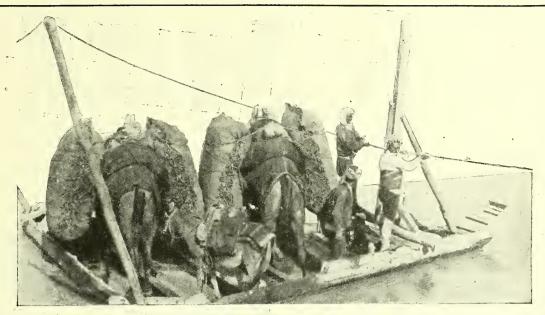
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Pumpling (Manthal (7	Cara		2,0	,,
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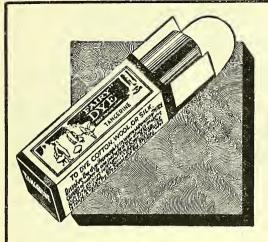
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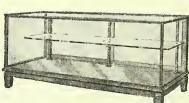
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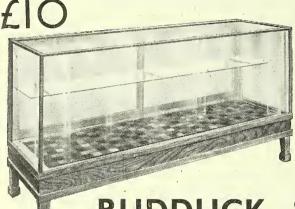
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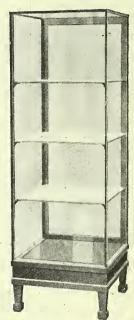
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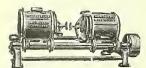
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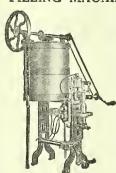
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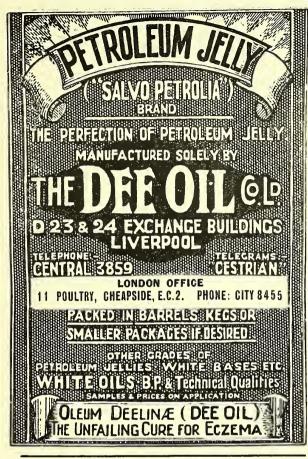
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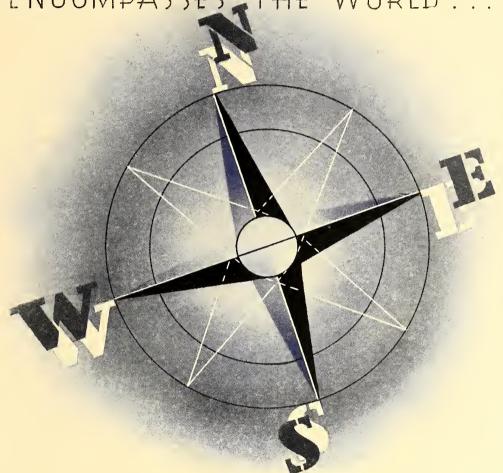
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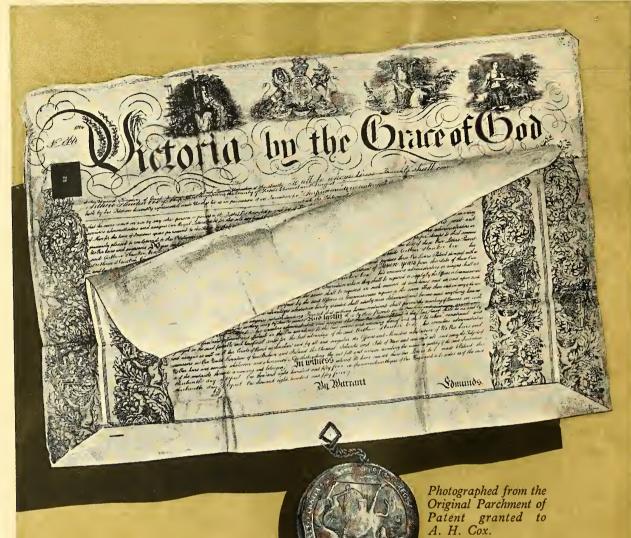
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(C7) SOUTHERN COUNTY (CATHEDRAL CITY). — High-class pharmacy doing approximately £50 weekly; excellent living accommodation, which, if not required, could be sub-let en advantage-ous terms; good lease; pharmacy well stocked and fitted; further particulars on application.

(C8) LONDON (EAST).—Quick counter-trade business, situated on busy main road in excellent position; attractive and well-fitted shop; turnover approximately £2,400 per annum; reasonable purchase price, part of which could remain under approved agreement.

(C9) LONDON, WEST.—Old - established retail pharmacy with average returns of approximately £2,250 per annum; premises excelently situated on busy main road; a good class trade with relatively high prices has always been carried on, and is being maintained; reason for disposal: owing to semi-retirement, on the part of the present proprietor who has owned the business for many years; there is scope for considerable increase in several directions; reasonable purchase price.

price.
(C10) LONDON (EAST END).—Established retail business with large panel (about 1,000 scripts monthly); total returns approximately £32 weekly; main road situation; excellent scope for considerable increase; owner forced to sell quickly, and will accept first offer of £650, inclusive of stock and fixtures.
(C11) DERBY.—Old-established pharmacy situated in middle-class residential district; no near opposition; average turnover approximately £1,350 per annum; low rental; proprietor open to reasonable negotiation, as a quick sale is desired, the reasons for which are perfectly genuine.

megotiation, as a quick sale is desired, the reasons for which are perfectly genuine.

(C12) BOURNEMOUTH.—Pharmacy situated within about ten minutes of sea front; well suited to single lady or gentleman; can be acquired for £350—£400 all-in; inclusive rental, £32 10s. per annum; further particulars upon application.

(C13) MIDDLESEX.—Old-established pharmacy with wine licence for disposal owing to contemplated retirement; average turnover, £2,750—£3,000 per annum; good private residence; purchase price by negotiation.

(C14) EAST KENT.—Old-established family business with main road situation; returns approximately £1,600 per annum; N.H.I. (400 scripts per month and increasing); living accommodation; rent, £65; purchase price, £800 or offer.

(C15) LONDON (NORTH).—Steady cash working-class business with living accommodation; returns approximately £1,300 per annum; N.H.I. (about 650 scripts monthly); rent, £80 per annum; lease, 16 years; purchase price £500, or near offer.

Stocktaking Valuations, also Pricing of Chemists' Own Records, carried out at LOWEST POSSIBLE RATES.

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CHEMISTS' VALUER & TRANSFER AGENT

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Is now booking forward dates for STOCK-TAKING at terms
consistent with the times. VALUATIONS for sale, purchase,
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BUSINESSES FOR DISPOSAL.

6s. for 50 words or less; 6d. for every additional 10 words or less, prepaid. (Box No., Is. extra.)

PIRMINGHAM.—Immediate disposal; takings about £20 weekly; living accommodation; main road position; price £150 for fixtures, lease, etc.; stock at valuation, or reasonable offer. Langford & Co., Accountants, 91a Bristol Street, Birmingham

CLAPHAM (Death Vacancy).—Very much neglected Retail Business to be Sold immediately; takings, present rate, about £14 per week; capable of improvement; double-fronted shop. No reasonable offer refused. Apply Solicitor, 210/523,

RAST LANCS.—Old-established Retail Chemist Business; turnover £1,700 (1932); main street; nicely fitted; good Dispensing, Toilet and Photographic trade; double-fronted; £400, plus stock at valuation, about £350; good reasons for disposal; suit beginner. Particulars on application. 236/35, Office of this Paper. Office of this Paper.

NYLDE DISTRICT.—Unique opportunity for Chemist to secure Pharmacy, recently established, in growing district; Kodak; modern house (9 rooms); returns increasing, man with capital can soon double; price, all in, £675 (£650 quick transfer); low rates; opening Optics, etc.; property rent or sell (sale preferred on mortgage); must dispose for health reasons. Other particulars to interviewers only. 284/39, Office of this Paper.

LONDON (Prosperous Suburb).—Fine corner position in shopping area; Lock-up Shop; long lease; present takings £30 week; only recently opened; prospects of very considerable increase; fittings cost over £500; price £350, plus stock at value, about £300. Preston & Partners, Valuers, 29 Ludgate Hill, E.C.

LONDON, S.W.—Good-class Retail and Dispensing Pharmacy, established seven years; good living accommodation: exceptional opportunity for Optics; 20 years' lease; low rent and taxes; takings £30 per week, plus N.H.I.; good stock and fittings; price £750. Write 280/21, Office of this Paper.

MIDDLESEX (about 14 miles from King's Cross).—Good middle-class Business, double-fronted shop, situated in centre of shopping thoroughfare in rapidly growing district; exceptional opportunity for live man; bandsomely fitted pharmacy; modern bronze and marble front and polished internal fittings; large flat and garden attached; cash trade; returns £1,568 in first year, under manager; accounts audited; premises on lease; low rental. 284/16, Office of this Paper.

MIDLANDS.—Large Shop, in busy main road of residential suburb; good-class business; very little N.H.I. and easily worked; Kodak Agency, with great opportunity to increase; good living accommodation; returns £25-30 per week. Full details on application. 285/29, Office of this Paper.

NEAR LIVERPOOL -Well-fitted and stocked Pharmacy, EAR LIVERPOOL.—west-nated and stocked Fharmacy, in growing middle-class district; private limited company, with Kodak Agency; only recently established; takings average about £650 per annum; splendid prospects, as new houses are being continually built; just the thing for young man comanencing; reason for selling is that the qualified director has to leave Liverpool. 286/8, Office of this Paper.

NEAR PORTSMOUTH.—Pharmacy, in growing district; well stocked and fitted, with good living accommodation, garden and garage; returns increasing every month; at present over £1,000 per year; good opening for Hairdressing as side-line; long lease and no opposition; price £650. 287/8, Office of this

The ASSOCIATION of MANUFACTURING CHEMISTS.

(Business Agency, Transfer & Valuation Department) KIMBERLEY HOUSE, and at EXCHANGE CHAMBERS, Holborn Viaduct, LONDON, E.C.1 2 Bixteth St., LIVERPOOL

PARKIN S. BOOTH, Valuer. Tele.: CITY 1261-2-3-4. VALUATIONS. SALES OF BUSINESSES. STOCKTAKINGS. Enquiries Invited.

NEAR Sheffield (Main Road).—Recently under qualified management; house vacant; rent £52; business showing gradual improvement, but would do well under own management; stock and fittings £300, or could be reduced. Apply 191 Rustlings Road, Sheffield.

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.—Chemist's thriving Business, with premises; main street position in large town; price, £2,500, includes property, stock and fixtures, or premises may be rented; turnover about £1,400; rates payable about £40 per annum; living accommodation for a small family. G. Cox & Son, Auctioneers, West Gate, Mansfield.

OUTH COAST.—Genuine; double-fronted; established nine years; growing district; lease; £850; open to offer for quick sale; good reasons for selling. 285/37, Office of this Paper.

GOUTH COAST.—Drug Store, Tobacco, small Confectionery Business, post office attached; returns, 1930-31, £1,250; 1931-32, £1,563; gross profit, £463; net profit, £558; chartered accountant's figures; plus P.O., salary, £93 10s. per annum; Photography (member P.D. Association); lease 11½ years unexpired; main road Lendon; living accommodation; exceptional opening for Chemist; price £700; stock at valuation, £150 approx. 287/16, Office of this Paper.

S USSEX.—A sound Country Business for immediate disposal; returns £40 per week; stock and fixtures valued at £650; lease 12½ years; good house and garden; price £1,150, or near offer. Apply 210/522, Office of this Paper.

WESTERN COUNTY.—Old-established, magnificently situated in market town; house attached; gloricus country; 230-45, steadily increasing; remote from large town or company competition; owner taking medical; about £5,000 for premises and business. Real earnest seekers give Wholesale and bankers' references in first place (others ignored) to "Solicitor," 286/4, Office of this Paper.

OWNER wishing to retire.—Country Business; Agricultural, Family and Photographic; big turnover at good profits; unlimited opportunities for increase. Particulars only to genuine inquiries. 286/5, Office of this Paper.

PLENDID semi-country Business in West Cheshire (where there is a new residential population constantly growing in addition to former residents), doing £1,600 per year; very little Panel work; several Specialities; good profits; easily and cheaply worked; well established; a live and pleasant business; medium- and good-class customers; a pleasure to serve; price includes a £40 cash till almost new, £40 Avery weighing machine in perfect condition, and Optical Test Case if desired; price of all, i.e., fixtures, good stock, goodwill, etc., £1,250. Apply "Beechwood," 284/40, Office of this Paper.

APPRENTICES.

NEWARK, Notts.—Wanted, two Male Apprentices; Matriculation essential; fair elementary knowledge of Chemistry and Botany; some knowledge of Amateur Photography a distinct advantage; School of Pharmacy in town. Smiths, Chemists, Newark.

APARTMENTS.

RESIDENTIAL CLUB FOR GENTLEMEN.

HAMPDEN CLUB, Hampden Street, N.W.1, close to King's Cross Station. Large club rooms. 300 bedrooms and bed-sitting rooms, 15s. to 25s. per week. Illustrated Prospectus, Secretary. Museum

BED-BREAKFAST.—Private house, facing Moor, suitable for commercial men representing Wholesale Druggists or Druggists' Sundries Houses; trams for station pass door. Winship, 7 North Terrace, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

DISPENSER (young) wishes to meet another who will share neatly Furnished Flat with her; rent moderate. 12 King's Road, Willesden Green, N.W.10.

BUSINESSES WANTED.

Bs. for 50 words or less; 6d. for every additional 10 words or less, prepaid. (Box No., 1s. extra.)

BUSINESS required in Surrey, with turnover £1,000 to £2,000. All particulars treated in strict confidence; capital available for immediate purchase. Reply to 285/24, Office of

BUSINESS wanted in Snrrey, Sussex or Kent; qualified, or Drug Store, small neglected business, or one requiring financial assistance would suit if capable of improvement. Please give full particulars, in confidence. 285/36, Office of

PRIVATE Chemist is desirous of purchasing sound Business with turnover not less than £2,500, in the Lake District or within easy reach; all communications treated as strictly confidential; no agents. Apply 286/6, Office of this Paper.

REQUIRED for Partnership, a sound Business, preferably in a London suburb, capable of showing a net income of £700/£800 per annum; capital available for immediate purchase of suitable proposition; all replies treated in strict confidence. Ernest J. George, Sentinel House, Southampton Row,

WANTED, at once, London district only, Business with turn-over £4,000 upwards, or two smaller ones with a com-bined yield of £5,000 per annum; cash waiting. Full par-ticulars (in strict confidence) to BM/ZVPE, London, W.C.1.

SALE BY AUCTION.

Removed from Bradford for convenience of Sale and from other sources.

SALE ROOMS, 5 LITTLE BRITAIN (close to G.P.O.), LONDON, E.C.

A STOCK OF PERFUMES, Floral Essences, Ottos and other Compounds, also CHEMISTS' SHOP FITTINGS, including Drug Runs, Wall Showcases, Counters, Silent Salesmen, Dispensing Screen, and a Jarge variety of Showcases of all descriptions, Mirrors, Office Furniture, etc.

B. NORMAN & SON

Will Sell by Auction at their Sale Rooms as above.

Will Sell by Auction, at their Sale Rooms as above, Wednesday, October 5, at One o'clock. Catalogues on application. Tel.; Nat. 6463. View

AGENCIES.

MART Buyer wanted for a South African Chemist to buy for cash on commission; as small quantities are required to be despatched by parcel post, it is suitable for an established chemist owner to have the buying as a side-line. Only keen buyers and keen business people should communicate with Poste Restante, Chemist, Johannesburg, Transvaal.

OLE Agencies can be offered in the Home Countics and Midlands to reliable Agents having sound connections amongst Hotels, Institutions, Laundries, Stock-keepers, etc., for the direct sale of a new line of Disinfectants and Spraying Fluids, Laundry Preparations, Veterinary and Medicinal Preparations, etc.; generous terms to reliable representatives with good credentials. Apply Whitfield Gee & Co., Ltd., King's Langley, Herts.

WHOLESALE Druggist desires exclusive American Agency for English Pharmaceutical Products.
blatt, 60 East 96th Street, New York City.

PARTNERSHIPS.

A DVERTISER with £500 wishes to meet qualified Dispenser with small capital to purchase Pharmacy and develop in active partnership; references exchanged. 284/15, Office of this

QUALIFIED Partner wanted in business consisting Chemist's, Phetography, Wine and Spirits, Tobacco, Fancy Goods; nine windows; situated in West Riding of Yorkshire; last year's turnover over £8,000; capital required £1,500. Full particulars, 285/9, Office of this Paper.

PREMISES TO LET.

RUISLIP.—Chemist wanted in first-class position in large block of 22 shops; nearly all other trades represented; lock-nps or shops with flats available. Apply C. F. Day, Ltd., High Road, North Finchley, N.12. 'Phone: Finchley 1500.

PREMISES FOR SALE.

CIRAND Opening for Chemist.—Croydon, in the rapidly growing suburb of Shirley, very fine modern main road Shop; 21 ft. frontage, with good living accommodation; freehold, £1,550; terms arranged. Stewarv Klitz, 128 Georgo Street, Croydon. Tel.: 2870.

MANCHESTER DISTRICT (Parrin Lane, Monton, Eccles).— Modern double-fronted Shop and House, sitting room, kitchen, scullery, three bedrooms, box-room, bath, electricity; adjoining large housing estate; no opposition; price £550; chief £5; liberal mortgage arranged if required. Apply Jackson, 22 Beech Grove, Fallowfield, Manchester.

SITUATIONS OPEN.

RETAIL (HOME).

6s. for 40 words or less; 6d. for every additional 10 words or less, prepaid. (Box No., 1s. extra.)

COVENTRY.—Qualified, for branch, capable Salesman and Window-dresser, methodical Stock-keeper, knowledge of Ciné Photography an aeset; permanency for good all-round man. Please state age, height, salary required, references (copies and photos returned if stamped addressed envelopes sent). Parker, 32 Hertford Street.

IVERPOOL.—Unqualified Assistant wanted. Particulars of experience, age, height and salary required (no enclosures, please) to R. & J. Herman, Pharmacists, Aintree, Liverpool.

I ONDON, S.E.1.—Qualified Manager, Scotch preferred; know-delge of Surgical Appliances an advantage; good Window-dresser, persuasive Salesman; good post for the right man. 285/25, Office of this Paper.

I ONDON (West End).—Chemist offers space in his pharmacy to Qualified Optician of good appearance wishing to start Optical business. The Optician would pay a moderate capital sum in return for facilities given and provide his own stock, and would take all profits derived from his Optical work. If desired, an upstairs room also could be put at his disposal for living or otherwise. Further details from 287/3, Office of this Paper.

MANCHESTER.—Smart Qualified wanted for working-class district; must be quick and efficient Dispenser and good Counter man. Send full particulars of age, experience, salary, testimonials, etc. Latewards, Ltd., 389 Ashton New Road, Manchester.

MIDLANDS (market town).—Unqualified Assistant required; two kept; short hours. Please give full details of experience, height and salary required in first letter, also send photograph and stamped addressed envelope for a reply. 285/11, Office of this Paper.

CTAFFORDSHIRE.—Wanted, a young Assistant for industrial area; must be reliable Dispenser, quick at Counter and good Salesman. Replies must state salary required (to live out) and enclose photograph and references. 210/526, Office

A LOCAL gentleman required for four or five days to assist with Stocktaking. Smithsons. 11 Preston Road, Brighton.

A SSISTANT.—Lady, unqualified, wanted for Stock and Counter work in West-End establishment. Apply, stating age, experience and salary required, to 210/524, Office of this Paper.

EVENING work available in S.E. suburb; preference given to Student who has served apprenticeship with good Chemist. Apply E. A. Geddes, M.P.S., 140 Sydenham Road, Sydenham, S.E.26.

ROR Main Road Business.—Smart Junior Assistant required; Dispensing, Counter, Photo, general routine; must have good references. Full particulars in first letter; salary, age, height; snap copy of testimonials. Applicants not answered in four days declined. South-East London. 286/36. Office of this Paper.

JUNIOR, studying for Part I; competent; four hours each day allowed for study and to attend classes; indoors. State calary required. Bridger, Chemist, 28b Seaside, Eastbourne.

JUNIOR or Improver (male) who has just finjshed apprenticeship in good-class pharmacy. Give full particulars in first letter. Vacancy also for Apprentice, well educated, passed Matric.; good training and time for study. Chas. Lowe & Co., Surbiton, Surrey.

TUNIOR or Improver, with good knowledge of Dispensing Window-dressing and used to Counter work. Full particulars, stating age, salary required, and references to Exots. of J. Rose, Station Road, Urmston, near Manchester.

PHARMACY.—The Royal Arsenal Co-operative Society has vacancies as under:—Qualified Chemist required to take charge of Retail Branch; must be a thoroughly capable man, experienced in every branch. Unqualified Assistant (male), age about 25; good all-round experience, Dispensing, etc., necessary. Female Assistant, unqualified or Hall Certificate; must have general pharmaceutical and shop experience. Apply, in writing, stating age, experience, and salary required, to Staff Manager, Royal Arsenal Co-operative Society, Ltd., 148 Powis Street, Woolwich, S.E.18. Endorse envelope "Pharmacy." Note.—Canvassing of members of the General Committee or officials will disqualify.

QUALIFIED Manager with Optical qualifications for goodclass business in best part of West Midlands; knowledge of buying and management essential; situation offers settled future to right man. Please give full particulars of previous experience, salary, etc. 283/35, Office of this Paper.

CMART young Junior Unqualified Assistant required immediately; competent, with good Counter, Dispensing, Photographic and Window-dressing experience; permanency-stating full particulars of experience, age, height and required, to Price, Chemist, Hayes End, Middlesex.

WANTED, Qualified Lady for new Pharmacy; must be quick, reliable Dispenser, good Window-dresser and Counter hand. Apply, stating age, experience, wages required and giving two references, to Managing Secretary, Sheerness and District Economical Co-operative Society.

WANTED, Qualified Chemist (either sex), evenings only, with a view to full-time permanency later, for a newly-formed company shop, situated North London. Write, stating salary required, 286/15, Office of this Paper.

WHOLESALE.

A DVERTISED Sideline for Representatives calling on Chemists. Well-established Manufacturing Chemists require Travellers to handle remarkable advertised line on exceptional commission; must have excellent connection; exclusive territory and commission on direct business allowed; state age, lines carried and territory worked; a substantial income is being made by existing representatives. 209/501, Office of this Paper.

AN established firm, manufacturing high-grade Toilet Brushes, requires Representatives to call upon Retail and Wholesale Chemists, Cutlers, Hardware Dealers, etc., in British Isles; applications only from those having good connection, possessed of plenty of energy, first-class credentials and selling ability, who are running one or more sound non-competitive lines; the generous commission terms will repay the right men.

RNERGETIC Young Man, with good pharmaceutical experience, not necessarily qualified, required as Representative for Northern England and Scotland by Manufacturers of Pharmaceutical and Medical Specialities. Representative also required for Southern Counties and London; salary, expenses and commission. 285/40, Office of this Paper.

FXCELLENT position for right man. Firm marketing well-known, nationally advertised Proprietary line has opening for Salesman with proved experience in selling to London Chemists; exceptional opening for man of personality and push; only men of proved ability need apply. Write 210/520, Office of this Paper.

PHOTOGRAPHS, TESTIMONIALS, &c.

When answering advertisements in this section applicants are strongly advised not to send (unless specially requested) ORIGINAL TESTIMONIALS or VALUABLE PHOTO-GRAPHS. As can be readily understood, when an advertiser receives from 60 to 100 replies the task of returning photographs, testimonials, &c., is one of some difficulty.

PAM SANITARY PADS. — Representatives (either sex) required to introduce Pam Sanitary Pads to Chemists; remuneration by commission from exclusive sales area. Slate territory and lines at present carried, age, etc., to Box 86, Reid Walker, 54 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

QUALIFIED Chemist required, resident in Birmingham district, for purpose of detailing Dental Profession and Retail trade; age not exceeding 35; able to drive car. Write, giving fullest details of education, experience, age, and remuneration required, to 210/519, Office of this Paper.

QUALIFIED Representative, young, required by well-known manufacturers with connection of many years' standing to call upon Hospitals in (1) Scotland and North of England, (2) Wales and South-West England; applicants must be in a position to provide their own car. Full particulars, stating ago and photograph, to 210/517, Office of this Paper.

REPRESENTATIVE required for London and provinces; good connection with Chemists essential. Full particulars and references to 210/521, Office of this Paper.

REPRESENTATIVES, with live connection, calling on Chemists, Stores, Hairdressers, etc., required for all districts by old-established Perfumery House, as a side line; excellent prospects and commission for smart men. State ground covered and lines already carried to 283/23, Office of this Paper.

REPRESENTATIVES, on commission, wanted throughout Great Britain to represent a new Aylesbury firm manufacturing high-grade Cosmetic; connection with Chemists and Stores essential; liberal commission. State area worked. Answers confidential. 286/38, Office of this Paper.

REPRESENTATIVES, with established connection amongst Chemists and Perfumers, to carry as side-line good-class Manicure requisites; area open, London district, north of Thames, south side and Midlands; generous commission to really energetic men; references required. 287/15, Office of this Paper.

TRAVELLER required by an old-established Firm of Toilet Soap and Perfumery Manufacturers; must have strong personal connection with Chemists and Stores in the larger centres of the Midlands and North of England. Apply, giving full details of age, salary and experience, to P.C.B. 49/18, Office of this Paper.

WANTED, Representatives, calling on Chemists, to push sale of Hot Water Bottles; only men with existing connections need apply; very liberal commission. P.C.B. 49/3, Office of this Paper.

SITUATIONS WANTED.

RETAIL (HOME).

2s. for 18 words or less, 6d. for every additional 10 words or less, prepaid. (Box No., 1s. extra.)

A.A.A.A.A.A.-CHEMIST (unqualified) desires London; Manager or Assistant; keen, capable, good personality; thorough understanding of modern Retail business; quick and accurate Dispenser; 11 years' experience; last two managing branch shop; Window Displays, Photography; aged 26; salary about £3 10s.; can be free in a fortnight. 287/28, Office of this Paper.

A.A.A. -THOROUGHLY experienced Pharmacist, ably, not essential; moderate salary; ready at short notice. "Pharmacist," 45 Ribblesdale Road, Stirchley, Birmingham.

A.A.A.A. -QUALIFIED Manager (28), married, desires End; thorough knowledge all branches; control of staff, etc.; free one week. 286/12, Office of this Paper.

A.A. A.—CAPABLE Assistant, 24, unqualified, desires accurate Dispenser and good Counterman; 8 years' London and provincial experience. "Fingle," Devonshire Road, Merton, S.W.

A.A. A. -YOUNG lady, 22, desires post; 6 years' highreferences; Liverpool or district (city preferred). 285/4, Office of this Paper.

A.A.A. -ASSISTANT desires good-class berth in pharmacy. 285/5, Office of this Paper.

A.A.A.—QUALIFIED, Scot, 25, single, 11 years' experilenden or district preferred; progressive situation; good references. "Qualified," 9 Endsleigh Gardens, W.C.1. A BUSINESS man, with town and country experience, unqualified, trustworthy, seeks position as Senior; would rebuild neglected business under cover or supervision of principal; at present managing seaside pharmacy; moderate salary. March, 10 Milward Crescent, Hastings.

A CAPABLE unqualified Assistant; 23; Counter, Dispensing, Window-dressing; four years' London experience; disengaged. Richards, 13 Disraeli Road, Putney, S.W.15.

A YOUNG lady Dispenser (Hall qualification), 2 years' experience, Birmingham, General Dispensary, desires post with Doctor, Hospital, Institution or Chemist; excellent references. 21 Silverbirch Road, Erdington, Birmingham.

A LERT, ambitious, energetic Chemist desires progressive post, anywhere home or abroad; over nine years' excellent experience West-End, seaside, etc.; unimpeachable references; Counter, Dispensing, Photography, Prescribing, Manufacturing, etc. 286/24, Office of this Paper.

ASSISTANT; temporary or permanent; experienced; Dispensing, Counter, Photographic and Window-dressing; 35. Park. 13 Chaddock Street, Preston, Lanes.

A SSISTANT; part or full time; 42; unqualified; competent and trustworthy; well recommended; S.W. district preferred. "Alpha," 41 Selwyn Avenue, Richmond, Surrey.

A SSISTANT; unqualified; 26; tall; -smart; Dispensing, Counter, Windows, Photographic; Loudon and Provincial experience; excellent references. Williamson, c/o 18 Hereward Street, Bourne, Lincs.

A SSISTANT, unqualified, 32, married, 16 years' good-class experience, Dispensing, Counter and Window-dressing, desires post in or near London; excellent references. Fricker, Belle Vue, Albion Road, Birchington.

A SSISTANT; permanency or Locum; unqualified; experienced all branches; keen Salesman; active; accustomed management. Gall, 53 Cambridge Street, Norwich.

A SSISTANT, unqualified (24), 8 years' all-round experience Agricultural, Dispensing, Photographic, desires permanency in Northern counties, town or country. Particulars, apply 286/2, Office of this Paper.

A SSISTANT, 25, unqualified, 8 years' experience, quick and accurate Dispenser, Counter and Photographic, desires change. 287/17, Office of this Paper.

A SSISTANT, 23, unqualified, experienced in all branches of the trade, including D. & P., seeks situation; London preferred; moderate salary. "J. M.," 134 Christchurch Avenue, Kenton, Harrow.

A T YOUR SERVICE.—Locum; qualified; Pharmacy, Optics; active; reliable; abstainer; terms moderate.—"F.B.O.A.," 10 Westgate Terrace, S.W.10.

PRIGHTON OR NEAR.—Reliable qualified Assistant; age 25; quick Dispenser, smart Counterman, Display; salary required £3 5s. per week. 283/3, Office of this Paper.

CAPABLE Assistant, 20 years' experience in town and country, desires good-class permanency; accurate Dispenser, good Salesman and Window-dresser; unqualified; married; sound references. "Statim," 22 Henry Street, Rugby.

CAPABLE, qualified Assistant, age 23, desires permanency in the South; disengaged; reliable Dispenser and good Counterman. 287/11, Office of this Paper.

CHEMIST, 23, requires permanency; disengaged October 3; 7 years' experience; salary £3 15s.; excellent references; London or near preferred. Write Cruse, 54 Union Street, Farnborough, Hants.

CHEMIST and Dentist (retired) wants part-time or Locum employment with Chemist or Doctor near Liverpool. 284/12, Office of this Paper.

DISENGAGED; qualified; first-class and all-round experience, rapid and accurate Dispenser; Locum, any distance or place, or part-time London district, or season Riviera; fair knowledge French and German. "Statim," 28 Torrington Gardens, N.11.

DISPENSER; 27; qualified; 10 years' good-class experience, West End and suburbs. 28 Willoughby Road, Acton Vale, W.3.

TMPLOYERS, DO I INTEREST YOU?—I have energy, adaptability, accuracy, quickness and personality, and shall require permanent managerial position in one month; M.P.S., age 27. 284/6, Office of this Paper.

EVENINGS and week-ends; studying Part II; 24; tall; first-class Dispensing experience, country town and seaside; S.W. London preferred. 284/37, Office of this Paper.

EXPERIENCED qualified Chemist, 25, seeks further Locum engagements or permanent post; excellent references; any distance. "Locum," Longmeadow, Bakewell.

RXPERIENCED qualified Dispenser desires post in London or South of England; disengaged. 286/5, Office of this Paper.

FIXPERIENCED qualified Pharmacist desires position; West-End and general London experience; age 46; excellent references; disengaged. 287/25, Office of this Paper.

CENTLEMAN, 28, with excellent all-round experience, know-ledge of Surgical Appliances, keen Salesman, capable of Organising, seeks responsible post; last post six years. "Unqualified," 285/39, Office of this Paper.

HOSPITAL Dispenser requires one or two days weekly Dispensing; thoroughly experienced; highest references. "S.," 20 St. George's Square, N.W.1.

JUNIOR; efficient Dispenser, Counterman, Window-dresser; 21; tall; passed Part I; highly recommended. Capper, c/0 Wooks, Chemists, Ramsgate Road, Margate.

JUNIOR, just finished apprenticeship, requires situation in London or Home Counties; good Dispensing, Counter and Photographic experience; satisfactory reference from present employer. "J. B.," 3 East Road, Maidenhead.

JUNIOR,: 20, requires post; four years? good-class Dispensing and Veterinary experience; good reference. Machel, Egglestone Hall, co. Durham.

L ADY Assistant (unqualified); 11 years' experience; Dispensing, Counter and Window-dressing; age 26. Howell, 29 Henley Street, Stratford-on-Avon.

I ADY (Hall qualification), with good and varied experience, requires post in any capacity connected with Pharmacy, Wholesale or Retail; competent; trustworthy; good references. Anderson, 11 Westmorland Road, Harrow.

T ADY Assistant (Hall), Pharmacy trained; 7 years' London 1.1 and high-class experience; excellent references. Prince, 105 Upper North Street, Brighton.

ADY; unqualified; 12 years' experience Dispensing, Counter and Stock; free October 3. Holmes, 39 Bendemeer Road, Putney, S.W.15.

ADY Dispenser requires position with Doctor; experienced; (Hall); Shorthand, Typewriting and Book-keeping. 286/28, Office of this Paper.

ADY Assistant, qualified, 24, Irish, six years' Dispensing experience, desires post as Dispenser to Doctor or Hospital. 286/17, Office of this Paper.

LOCUM or permanency; 40; unqualified; tall; abstainer; Counter, Dispensing, Photography; well recommended; now disengaged. Alexander, 189 Southampton Street, S.E.5.

LOCUM; qualified; Manager or Assistant; 6 ft.; smart appearance; abstainer; excellent references; now booking; thoroughly reliable and experienced; North preferred. J. Woodhouse, 28 Clark Street, Morecambe.

TOCUM; 20 years' experience; highest references; any distance or period; disengaged October 1. "Chemicus," 56 Rudloe Road, Balham, S.W.12.

OCUM or Manager; qualified; competent; reliable; 20 years' West-End experience; disengaged October 12. "Pharmacist," 18 Stanway Gardens, Edgware.

OCUM, qualified, 34, as Assistant or Manager. M. Gregory, 50 Grove Lane, Camberwell, S.E.5.

TOCUM; M.P.S.; elderly; good references; moderate terms; now disengaged. Wellburn, c/o Mrs. Brock, 10 Leylands Road, Lee, S.E.12.

TOCUM or permanency; qualified; highest references; disengaged October 12. Mole, 138 High Street, Teddington.

NAMES AND ADDRESSES.

When sending advertisements for any of the sections in this Supplement, advertisers—as a guarantee of good faith and not necessarily for publication—should always give their names and addresses. It sometimes occurs that this rule is not followed and delay and disappointment ensues. Strict attention to this detail will be appreciated.

OCUM or Managership, with view to purchase; experienced every class of husiness, including Continental. Dixon, Ph.C., Uppermill, Oldham.

MANAGER or Locum; disengaged; good London experience; 48; teetotaler; good Dispensing and Counterman. "Qualified," 3 South Avenue, Brighton.

MANCHESTER DISTRICT.—Qualified, 26, desires permanency; tall; reliable and trustworthy; recommended; disengaged. "T. R. J.," 19 Holland Road, Chorlton-cum-Hardy, Manchester.

MESSRS. W. HICKMAN & CO., Dispensing Chemists, Baysawater, highly recommend their Assistant, Mr. Piper, as a thoroughly reliable man, well acquainted with all branches of the husiness (unqualified). Apply 28a Archef Street, W.11.

M.P.S., 23, requires permanency; energetic; competent; trustworthy; good references; moderate salary; North or North Midlands preferred. 284/33, Office of this Paper.

M.P.S., 23, recommended, with good experience in locum or permanency at home or post ahroad. 2a Henderson Avenuc, Scunthorpe, Lines.

M.P.S., 35, height 5 ft. 6 in., married, qualified ten sound permanency, with more scope and prospects; steady, conscientious, capable. "W.," 220 Camherwell New Road, S.E.5.

M.P.S. age 22, quick Dispenser, good Salcsman and Window-dresser; knowledge of Photography; six years' good-class experience in North and South; accustomed to taking charge; highest references; disengaged October 11. Taylor, "Coniston," 49 Albert Road, Morecambe, W.E. Lancs.

OPTICS.—Qualified Chemist, 24, seeks responsible position with Chemist-Optician; passed Parts I, III and Practical Sight-testing F.S.M.C. Examination; good references; moderate salary; free hy arrangement. J. LL. Pritchard, 105 Old Ford Road, Victoria Park, N.E.

PART-TIME; qualified (lady); evenings from 6.30, weekends from one Saturday. "Chemist," 23 Castellain Road, W.9. Telephone: Abercorn 2800.

PART TIME.—Unqualified; evenings, week-ends; ten years' West-End experience, all hranches. 210/525, Office of this Paper.

PHARMACIST (lady) desircs permanency; ten years' good experience; Dispensing and Counter; able to take charge; disengaged. K. Lincoln, 80 High Street, Northfleet, Kent.

PH.C., 22, seeks experience in good-class pharmacy; London provinces; excellent references; moderate salary. 284/32, Office of this Paper.

PH.C. (Northern Ireland) desires situation as unqualified experience, including English; now managing hranch; age 27; height 5 ft. 10 in. Lunn, 24 Parkgate Avenue, Belfast.

QUALIFIED Chemist requires permanency; free third week October; knowledge all hranches pharmacy; London, seaside and country (Veterinary) experience. 284/24, Office of this Paper.

QUALIFIED; young; free October 3; 62 years' general experience; references. Ellis, 37 Perry Street, Wedneshury.

QUALIFIED, 23, 6 ft. 3 in., seeks post, London or provinces; useful all-round experience; disengaged. Cotter, 30 King Henry's Walk, Mildmay Park, London, N.1.

RELIABLE, efficient Assistant, aged 23; West and North-West London experience, Counter, Dispensing Photographic; has managed; free immediately. Box, 2 Craven Park, N.W.10.

SCOT: qualified; 27; ahstainer; all-round experience, including managing; good references; Manager or Assistant; disengaged. "Statim," c/o Groom, 73 Malden Road, Kentish Town, N.W.5.

SQUTH OF ENGLAND.—Chemist's daughter, age 23, seeks post in pharmacy; good Dispensing and Counter work; 5 years' experience; references supplied. Replies to "J. K.," c/o British Drug Houses, Ltd.

SUPERINTENDENT-MANAGER; qualified Chemist-Optician; 49; experienced all hranches, Surgical, Prescribing, etc.; disengaged; moderate salary. "Chemist," 31 Rosslyn Hill, Hampstead, N.W.3, 'Phone: 6407 Hampstead,

UNQUALIFIED, 25, at present holding responsible position in City, desires change of situation anywhere; references show: a profitable Salesman, experienced in Dispensing, shop routine, and can take charge. P.C.B. 49/8, Office of this Paper.

UNQUALIFIED (Part I); 24; tall; first-class Dispensing experience, country, town and seaside; Photography, Counter, Windows; disengaged shortly. 284/570, Office of this Paper.

UNQUALIFIED; 26; free October 17; 11 years' agricultural districts; now employed in London; all-round experience, including D. & P. 284/28, Office of this Paper.

UNQUALIFIED Assistant, Part I, of smart appearance, tall, age 22½, requires herth; City and Suburhan experience; accurate Compounder, alert Salesman, neat Window-dresser; dieengaged Octoher 15; details on application. Walsh, 5 Saumarez Street, Guernsey.

YOUNG, qualified, 4½ years' London, medium and workingclass, seeks permanency; London area; free now; thoroughly trustworthy. "Selo," 274/28, Office of this Paper.

YOUNG lady (Hall), Retail experience and Dispensing experience, requires post; Doctor or Chemist; quick and willing; not afraid of work. Wilson, Farm Cottage, Great Bookham, Surrey.

YOUNG lady desires post in Dispensing; (Hall); all-round experience; Brighton or near preferred. 8 Prestonville Road, Brighton.

WHOLESALE.

2s. for 18 words or less, 6d. for every additional 10 words or less, prepaid. (Box No., 1s. extra.)

A DVERTISER seeks Representative position with manufacturing or distributing house of repute; good appearance and address; aged 26; thorough Retail experience; well recommended. 284/20, Office of this Paper.

REPERIENCED and educated gentleman, first-class Selling ability, knowledge of Surgical Appliances, Retail experience, seeks position as Representative with Drug, Perfume or Sundries House; moderate salary; car. 285/390, Office of this Paper.

KEEN Salesman; single; good connection Chemists and Stores, West of England, Home Counties, Wales; first-class Retail experience; some experience Medical and Dental Propaganda. 284/36, Office of this Paper.

MESSRS. W. HICKMAN & CO., Chemists, Archer Street, W.11, can thoroughly recommend their Assistant, Mr. Piper (desirons of entering Wholesale), as an excellent Salesman, etc.; most suitable as a Representative for a good-class firm.

M.P.S., 28, good references, six years' Pharmaceutical and Analytical experience, including three years' Manufacturing home and ahroad, desires post with Manufacturing House. 286/39, Office of this Paper.

 $\mathbf{P}^{\mathrm{H.C.~STUDENT}}$, 23, desires position with Wholesalc House; five years' experience tablet making, etc. "Thyroxin," 132 Elhorough Street, S.W.18.

PHARMACIST, calling upon Chemists, Hairdressers, Medical and Dental Propaganda, desires to represent good house; car. "Representative," 164 Clapham Road, S.W.

REPRESENTATIVE, old-established connection Chemiets, Hairdressers, etc., South-West England, part Midlands, require other known lines; commission, part expenses; experience Proprietaries, Drugs, Toilets. Good, 103 Bishop Road, Bristol.

REPRESENTATIVE, with live connection of 10 years' standing in London and South of England, desires to represent house of repute; Perfumery, Toilets or Proprietaries. 284/23, Office of this Paper.

REPRESENTATIVE, covering Lancashire, Cheshire and North Wales, requires another Agency on commission. O. Young, 24 Arkles Lane, Liverpool.

REPRESENTATIVE, South-West England, requires additional lines on commission and part expenses basis. 282/40, Office of this Paper.

REPRESENTATIVE well-known Toilet house requires additional line; Proprietary or Drugs; good connection Chemists, Hairdressers and Stores, West and South England; car owner; part expenses and commission. 287/12, Office of this Paper.

CLEAR OUT—your Old or Damaged
Stock of Photo Goods
Why keep them any longer? Turn them into CASH.

IGIVE BEST PRICES for Old Films (damaged, fogged
or expired dates); Packet
Papers. Cards (any sizes). Old Photo Goods or Cameras.
Bromide Papers. Plates (all sizes, all makes). Send any
goods in the photo line. I buy all, good or bad. Cash per
return. A good price for all Cameras. Send them along.

S. E. HACKETT, 23 July Road, Liverpool

MART Salesman, young, Public School education, own car, working Northumberland, Durham, Yorkshire, Cumberland and Westmorland, good connection with Chemists, Hairdressers and large Department Stores, desires position with Toilet House of repute, or Agencies. Dickinson, 214 Wingrove Road, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

MYOILET SOAP AND PERFUMERY.—Practical man; all branches; excellent Compounder; good organiser. "Perfumer," 100 Seymour Avenue, London, N.17.

FOR SALE.

(Articles to the value of £5-£30.)

National Cash Register for Sale; up-to-date model; has been very carefully handled and is in good condition; has new dial lock; keys up to 9s. 113d. Write to T. Peters, 40 Wood Lane, Caterham, Surrey.

PROFITABLE pharmacy attraction, Avery Personal Weighing Machine; perfect; cost £80; room wanted; £16 10s.; photo. Dennis, Chemist, Northampton.

OVERBECK'S improved high-power Rejuvenator; cost £9 10s.; new condition; offered at £7. Hagon, Chemist, Cardiff.

MISCELLANEOUS.

A BARGAIN LIST of Second-hand Showcases and Fittings.

A Mahogany Dispensing Screen with bent Sponge Case, £15;
6 ft. bent plate-glass Counter Case with display shelves, £3 10s;
many useful Showcases and Counters, all removed from jobs in
progress. Write requirements or call PHILIP JOSEPHS &
SONS, LTD., 90/92 St. John Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.1.

"Pharmacy Fitters for Over a Century."

CHEMISTS' FITTINGS.—We hold an immense stock of Drug Fittings, Dispensing Screens, Glass Fronted Counters, Perfumery Cases, Nests of Drawers, Wall Cases, Silent Salesmen, Upright and Flat Counter Cases, Plate-glass Counters, Cash Tills, Display Stands and Glass Shelves, etc., ready for immediate delivery at competitive prices. Write or call for List. F. MAUND & E. BERG (SHOWCASES), LTD., 175/9 and 356 Old Street, London, E.C.1.

CHEMISTS' Fittings, direct from manufacturer; soundly constructed in oak and mahogany; 8 ft. Drug Run, £18; 6 ft. Dispensing Screen, £14; 6 ft. Showcase Fronted Counter, £8 5s.; 6 ft. Wall Case, £11; 6 ft. Glass Counter, £8 15s.; Counter Case 30 x 24 x 18, £2 5s., etc. Send now for photographs, or call and inspect. MYERS, Complete Chemist Fitters, 134a Kingsland Road, E.2, near Shoreditch Church. Bishopsgate 2524.

CHEMISTS' POLISHED OAK FITTINGS.—10 ft. Drug fitting, 8 ft. Wallcase, 8 ft. Glass-front Counter, 6 ft. Dispensing Screen, two 4 ft. Nests Counter Drawers; low price for lot, or separate. Also Sets in Polished Mahogany for any Pharmacy. See-All Dispensing Screen, 6 ft. long; All-glass Counter, 6 ft. long; Silent Salesman, 6 ft. high, 2 ft. x 2 ft. Don't hunt about. Save money and send to GEORGE COOK, The Working Shopfitter (over 40 years' fitting), 27 Macclesfield Street, City Road, E.C.1. 'Phone: Clerkenwell 5371.

LIMITED COMPANIES REGISTERED.—I have now been engaged in this work over 20 years, so you may rely that my experience in Chemist and other Companies (I take all trades) is hard to beat. Most reasonable and inclusive fee. Advice free. A. B. SLACK, 721 Princess Road, West Didsbury, Warehest, Manchester.

PARNELL'S MIXER, £12; Tube Filler, £5; Sifter, £4; Tube Clipper, 50s.; 5 cwt. Powdered Orris Root. £5 cwt.; three Suppository Moulds. £3; 5 gross Assorted Dyes, 50s.; 9 gross Bronze Bottle Cartons. 25s.; quantity Drugs, Essences, etc., £10; small Hand Mixer, £8; Soap Tableting Machine, £6; six Counters, 6 ft. long, rough tops, 10s. each, collapsible. BATLEY & CO., Stockport.

REMOVED FOR CONVENIENCE OF SALE, at owner's request, complete Pharmacy, which includes: Drug Fixture, with plate-glass mirror back; Plate-glass Walkase, with mirror back to display section; Dispensing Screen and Counter; Drug Counter, with showcase front; Glass Case Top, with glass display shelves over; Persona! Weighing Machine; Carboys; Till; Window Enclosure; Counter Scales, etc. Call or write for full details. RUDDUCK & CO., 219/227 Old Street, E.C.1.

COMPLETE CHEMIST FITTINGS at any price you wish to pay. We have erected in our showroom a Complete Chemist Shop with Metal Shop Front, Window Backs, Correct Window Lighting Signs and Modern Interior Fittings. Apply for Lists. D. MATTHEWS & SON, LTD., "The Liverpool. Shop Fitters, 14 and 16 Manchester Street, Liverpool. Shop Fit Est. 1848.

EXCHANGE COLUMN.

FOR DISPOSAL.

(Articles up to the value of £5.)

MAT. MED. specimens and Part II Books, cheap. 203 Plaistow Road, E.15. WANTED.

AERATED BOTTLING MACHINE for Cider. Reed, Chemist, Ilfracombe.

MIXER wanted at once; must be for Face Creams. 40 Blenheim Road, Holloway.

SHOP ROUNDS, Mortars, Pestles, assorted sizes; urgent.
"Chemist," 62 Browning Road, Enfield.

SURPLUS STOCKS.—Any saleable goods purchased for spot cash. Send list. 281/16, Office of this Paper.

TRADE MARK.—Advertiser desires purchase Trade Mark registered in Class 3, Medical. 210/518, Office of this Paper.

THE SUPPLY OF SUPPLEMENTS

The clerical work in connection with the posting of spare copies of the Coloured Supplement week by week has increased to such an extent that we have been compelled to reorganise our system of distribution. Our readers will please note, therefore, that in future, instructions can be accepted for not more than six successive issues of the Supplement at a time, and that in every case the name and full postal address should be written on

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LOOSE STAMPS WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED.

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